

1 **OCF “Essen” – OBT specification – Security WG CR 2857**

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OCF Onboarding Tool Specification

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65 **1 Scope**

66 This document defines mechanisms supported by an OCF Onboarding Tool (OBT). This document
67 contains security normative content for the OBT and may contain informative content related to the
68 OCF base or OCF Security Specification other OCF documents.

69 **2 Normative References**

70 The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are
71 indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated
72 references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

73 ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 Information technology -- Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
74 Specification -- Part 1: Core specification
75 <https://www.iso.org/standard/53238.html>
76 Latest version available at:
77 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Core_Specification.pdf

78 ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 Information technology – Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
79 Specification – Part 2: Security specification
80 <https://www.iso.org/standard/74239.html>
81 Latest version available at: https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Security_Specification.pdf

82 ISO/IEC 30118-3:2018 Information technology -- Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
83 Specification -- Part 3: Bridging specification
84 <https://www.iso.org/standard/74240.html>
85 Latest version available at:
86 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Bridging_Specification.pdf

87 OCF Wi-Fi Easy Setup, Information technology – Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
88 Specification – Part 7: Wi-Fi Easy Setup specification
89 Latest version available at:
90 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Wi-Fi_Easy_Setup_Specification.pdf

91 OCF Cloud Specification, Information technology – Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
92 Specification – Part 8: Cloud Specification
93 Latest version available at:
94 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Cloud_Specification.pdf

95 OCF Cloud Security Specification, Information technology – Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)
96 Specification – Part X: Cloud Security Specification
97 Latest version available at:
98 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Cloud_Security_Specification.pdf

99

100 **3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms**

101 **3.1 Terms and definitions**

102 For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 and
103 the following apply.

104 ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following
105 addresses:

- 106 • ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- 107 • IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

108 **3.1.1**

109 **Access Control Entry**

110 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

111 **3.1.2**

112 **Access Control List**

113 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

114 **3.1.3**

115 **Access Management Service (AMS)**

116 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

117 **3.1.4**

118 **Bridge**

119 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-3:2018.

120 **3.1.5**

121 **Bridged Device**

122 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-3:2018.

123 **3.1.6**

124 **Certified Product List**

125 JSON-formatted list of OCF Certified Products and additional corresponding properties, such as
126 certification status, published on behalf of OCF

127 **3.1.7**

128 **Client**

129 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.

130 **3.1.8**

131 **Credential Management Service (CMS)**

132 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

133 **3.1.9**

134 **Device**

135 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.

136 **3.1.10**

137 **Device Configuration Resource (DCR)**

138 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

- 139 **3.1.11**
140 **Device ID**
141 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 142 **3.1.12**
143 **Device Onboarding Connection (DOC)**
144 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 145 **3.1.13**
146 **Device Ownership Transfer Service (DOTS)**
147 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 148 **3.1.14**
149 **End User**
150 The person using the [particular] product
- 151 **3.1.15**
152 **(OCF) Onboarding**
153 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 154 **3.1.16**
155 **Onboarding Tool (OBT)**
156 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 157 **3.1.17**
158 **Out-of-Band Communication Channel**
159 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 160 **3.1.18**
161 **Owned (or "in Owned State")**
162 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 163 **3.1.19**
164 **Owner Credential (OC)**
165 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 166 **3.1.20**
167 **Property**
168 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.
- 169 **3.1.21**
170 **Resource**
171 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.
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173 **OCF Rooted Certificate Chain**
174 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
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176 **OCF Security Domain**
177 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 178 **3.1.24**
179 **Security Virtual Resource (SVR)**
180 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

- 181 **3.1.25**
182 **Server**
183 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.
- 184 **3.1.26**
185 **Trust Anchor**
186 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 187 **3.1.27**
188 **Unowned (or "in Unowned State")**
189 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 190 **3.1.28**
191 **Virtual OCF Device**
192 Note 1 to entry: The details are defined in ISO/IEC 30118-3:2018.
- 193 **3.2 Abbreviated terms**
- 194 **3.2.1**
195 **ACE**
196 Access Control Entry
197 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 198 **3.2.2**
199 **ACL**
200 Access Control List
201 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 202 **3.2.3**
203 **AMS**
204 Access Management Service
205 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 206 **3.2.4**
207 **CPL**
208 Certified Product List
- 209 **3.2.5**
210 **CMS**
211 Credential Management Service
212 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 213 **3.2.6**
214 **DOC**
215 Device Onboarding Connection
216 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 217 **3.2.7**
218 **OBT**
219 Onboarding Tool
220 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

221 **3.2.8**
222 **OC**
223 Owner Credential

224 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

225 **3.2.9**
226 **OTM**
227 Owner Transfer Method

228 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

229 **3.2.10**
230 **PIN**
231 Personal Identification Number

232 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

233 **3.2.11**
234 **PPSK**
235 PIN-authenticated pre-shared key

236 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

237 **3.2.12**
238 **PSK**
239 Pre Shared Key

240 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

241 **3.2.13**
242 **SVR**
243 Security Virtual Resource

244 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

245 **3.2.14**
246 **URI**
247 Uniform Resource Identifier

248 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.

249 **3.2.15**
250 **VOD**
251 Virtual OCF Device

252 Note 1 to entry: See ISO/IEC 30118-3:2018.

253 **4 Document Conventions and Organization**

254 See ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.

255 **5 Services and Availability in the OBT**

256 **5.1 Purpose of the OBT**

257 The purpose of an OBT is to provide the foundation of trust for an OCF Security Domain. An OBT
258 is an OCF Device which can provide a variety of functions. The OBT functions fall into two main
259 categories: establishing ownership of Devices being added to the OCF Security Domain; and
260 provisioning of Devices in the OCF Security Domain. The intent is that a single OBT can provide
261 all these functions, but there is no prohibition against these functions being distributed across
262 multiple OBTs.

263 The term (OCF) Onboarding refers to the initial establishment of ownership over a Device, and
264 initial provisioning of the Device for normal operation (see Clause 5.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018).
265 A Device can be reset to enable subsequent Onboarding of the Device, for example following a
266 subsequent sale to another person. A Device can also be further provisioned without repeating
267 the entire Onboarding process.

268 The following OBT functions are specified:

- 269 • A Device Ownership Transfer Service (DOTS) establishes ownership of Devices being added
270 to the OCF Security Domain. This function is described in clause 5.3.
- 271 • A Credential Management Service (CMS) manages the credentials and Roles of Devices in the
272 OCF Security Domain. This function is described in clause 5.4.
- 273 • An Access Management Service (AMS) manages the access of Devices in the OCF Security
274 Domain. This function is described in clause 5.5.
- 275 • Optional: A Mediator facilitates further configuration of Devices in the OCF Security Domain
276 for various purposes including WiFi configuration (see OCF Wi-Fi Easy Setup) and OCF Cloud
277 access (see OCF Cloud Security Specification).

278 The OBT demands a higher level of security hardening than regular OCF Devices in order to
279 preserve integrity and confidentiality of sensitive credentials being stored.

280 As mentioned, to accommodate a scalable and modular design, these functions are considered as
281 services that could be deployed on separate Devices. Currently, the deployment assumes that
282 these services are all deployed as part of an OBT. Regardless of physical deployment scenario,
283 the same security-hardening requirement applies to any physical server that hosts the services
284 discussed here.

285 The Device Onboarding States are defined in clause 8 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. Table 1 provides
286 an informative overview of the access granted to the OBT components according the Device
287 Onboarding States.

288

Table 1 – Informative overview of OBT access in Device Onboarding States

Device Onboarding State	Description		Applicable Resources & Access	Entity Authorized to READ/WRITE	Purpose
RESET	Full reset of OCF Device to manufacturer default. Unowned		No Access	No Access	Remove info in SVRs.
RFOTM	Ready for Ownership Transfer Mechanism. Unowned	Prior to successful OTM	"/oic/sec/doxm" (R: all, W: oxmsel)	Any	R: Determine supported OTMs W: Select an OTM
		After successful OTM	"/oic/sec/doxm" (RW) "/oic/sec/cred"(RW)	DOTS	Claim ownership. Establish credentials for authenticating DOTS, AMS, CMS & optionally other Devices
			(At discretion of End User of DOTS) "/oic/sec/sp" (RW)	DOTS	R: Determine supported Security Profiles. W: Set current security profile.
			(At discretion of End User of DOTS) "/oic/sec/acl2" (RW)	DOTS	Configure further ACEs
			"/oic/sec/pstat" (RW)	DOTS	Transition to RFPRO or RESET
RFPRO	Ready for Provisioning. Owned.	"/oic/sec/cred" (RW)	CMS or matching ACE	Establish credentials for authenticating Devices in normal operation, including Roles	
		"/oic/sec/acl2" (RW)	AMS or matching ACE	Establish ACEs for normal operation	
		"/oic/sec/sp" (RW)	DOTS or matching ACE	R: Determine supported Security Profiles. W: Set current security profile	
		"/oic/sec/pstat" (RW)	DOTS, CMS, AMS or matching ACE	Transition to RFNOP	
RFNOP	Ready for Normal Operation. Owned.	"/oic/sec/pstat"	DOTS, CMS, AMS or matching ACE	Transition to RFPRO, SRESET or RESET	
		Vertical Resources	Matching ACE	Normal Operation	
SRESET	Soft RESET. Owned	"/oic/sec/cred" (RW)	CMS	Corrections as needed	
		"/oic/sec/acl2" (RW)	AMS	Corrections as needed	
		"/oic/sec/doxm" (RW)	DOTS	Corrections as needed	
		"/oic/sec/pstat" (RW)	DOTS, CMS or AMS	Transition to RFPRO or RESET	

289

2905.2 General OBT Requirements

291 An OBT shall be hosted on an OCF Device.

292 An OBT shall host at least one of a DOTS, AMS and CMS.

293 All DOTS, AMS and CMS shall be hosted on an OBT.

294 The software of an OBT shall be field updatable. (This requirement need not be tested but can be
295 certified via a vendor declaration.)

296 After successful OTM, but before placing the newly-onboarded Device in RFNOP, the OBT shall
297 remove all ACEs where the Subject is "anon-clear" or "auth-crypt", and the Resources array
298 includes a SVR.

299 The OBT is expected to support all mandatory and optional ciphersuite in clauses 11.3.3 and 11.3.4
300 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

301 **5.3 DOTS**

302 **5.3.1 Assuming ownership of a Device**

303 The DOTS shall support all OTMs in clause 7.

304 An overview is provided in Clauses 5.3.3 and 7.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

305 The following steps shall be performed to take ownership of a Device. The Device is presumed to
306 be in RFOTM.

307 1) The DOTS performs a multicast retrieve on the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource using "owned=false"
308 query parameter as described in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

309 2) Before proceeding, the DOTS shall obtain acknowledgement from the OBT End-User that the
310 OBT End-User approves the DOTS assuming ownership of the discovered Device(s). See
311 security considerations in clause 5.3.3.

312 3) The DOTS selects a mutually supported OTM from the the "oxms" Property of the
313 "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource. See security considerations in clause 5.3.3.

314 4) The DOTS shall UPDATE the "oxmsel" property of "/oic/sec/doxm" the value corresponding to
315 the OTM being used, before performing other OTM steps.

316 5) The DOTS shall initiate a DTLS Session as specified for the OTM configured to the oxmsel
317 Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource. Details are provided in clause 7.

318 6) The DOTS shall send an UPDATE request message to /oic/sec/pstat to set the value of "om"
319 to 0b 0000 0100 to select Client-directed provisioning.

320 7) The DOTS shall update the "devowneruuid" Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource with the
321 UUID of the DOTS.

322 8) The DOTS shall RETRIEVE the updated "deviceuuid" Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource
323 after the DOTS has updated the "devowneruuid" Property value of the "/oic/sec/doxm"
324 Resource to a non-nil-UUID value.

325 9) The DOTS may update the "deviceuuid" of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource to a value that the
326 DOTS has selected.

327 10) The DOTS shall provision the ownership credential as follows:

328 a) The DOTS shall generate a Shared Key using the SharedKey Credential Calculation method
329 described in clause 7.3.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

330 b) The DOTS shall add a entry to the "creds" array to the new Device's "/oic/sec/cred" Resource,
331 identified as a symmetric pair-wise key, with an empty "privatedata" Properties, and with

332 the value of the "subjectuud" Property set to the value of "devowneruud" Property of the
333 "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource. See clause 13.3.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 for details of such
334 a request.

335 c) Upon receipt of the DOTS's symmetric owner credential, the new Device independently
336 generates the Shared Key using the SharedKey Credential Calculation method described in
337 clause 7.3.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 and stores it with the owner credential

338 11) .The following steps are applied following successful establishment of ownership credentials,
339 and prior to transitioning to RFPRO. These steps may occur in any order.

340 - The DOTS shall update the "rowneruud" Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource with the
341 UUID of the DOTS.

342 - The DOTS shall update the "rowneruud" Property of the "/oic/sec/pstat" Resource with the
343 UUID of the DOTS.

344 - The DOTS shall update the "rowneruud" Property of the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource with the
345 UUID of the CMS.

346 - The DOTS shall update the "rowneruud" Property of the "/oic/sec/acl2" Resource with the
347 UUID of the AMS.

348 - The DOTS shall provision the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource with credentials that enable secure
349 connections between OCF Services (e.g. DOTS, CMS, AMS, Mediator) and the new Device.
350 The DOTS shall provision credentials according to the supported credential types shown in
351 the "sct" Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource.

352 - The DOTS may UPDATE the "/oic/sec/acl2" Resource with ACEs and may UPDATE the
353 "/oic/sec/cred" Resource with further credentials.

354 NOTE: When the Device is an OCF v1.3 Device, the DOTS is expected to send an UPDATE request to /oic/sec/doxm to
355 change the value of "owned" to true.

356 12) To transition the Device to RFPRO, the DOTS sends an UPDATE request changing the "dos.s"
357 Property of the "oic/sec/pstat" Resource to RFPRO.

358 5.3.2 DOTS and Bridging

359 Bridge Platforms, their Bridge and VOD components are specified in [BridgingSpec]. Bridges and
360 VODs are individually onboarded to an OCF Security Domain. Unowned VODs on a Bridge Platform
361 are not discoverable while the Bridge on that Bridge Platform is Unowned. In other words, the VODs
362 can only be onboarded while the Bridge is Owned. The implication is that the DOTS onboardes the
363 Bridge first, and then onboard the VODs. For details, see [BridgingSpec].

364 5.3.3 Security considerations regarding selecting an Ownership Transfer Method

365 A DOTS and/or DOTS operator might have strict requirements for the list of OTMs that are
366 acceptable when transferring ownership of a new Device. Some of the factors to be considered
367 when determining those requirements are:

- 368 • The security considerations described for each of the OTMs
- 369 • The probability that a man-in-the-middle attacker might be present in the environment used to
370 perform the ownership transfer

371 For example, the operator of an DOTS might require that all of the Devices being onboarded
372 support either the Random PIN or the Manufacturer Certificate OTM.

373 5.4 CMS

374 An introduction to the Credential Management is provided in clause 5.4.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

375 The Credential Types are specified in clause 9.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

376 The supported credential types with which the Device can be provisioned are provided in the "sct"
377 Property of the "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource. The CMS shall provision credentials according to the
378 credential types supported.

379 NOTE: The value of "sct" has no correlation to supported OTMs.

380 The CMS shall support adding certificate entries ("credtype" value of "8") to the "creds" Property
381 to the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource as defined in clause 13.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The CMS shall
382 support removing entries from the "creds" Property to the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource as defined in
383 clauses 13.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The CMS may support changing existing entries in the
384 "creds" Property to the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource as defined in 13.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

385 Certificate provisioning of local Credentials is described in clause 9.4.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
386 The following points are pertinent to the CMS

- 387 • The CMS has its own CA certificate and key pair. The certificate is either a) self-signed if it acts
388 as Root CA or b) signed by the upper CA in its trust hierarchy if it acts as Sub CA. In either
389 case, the certificate has the format described in Clause 9.4.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 390 • The CMS shall support issuing an identity certificate for the Device as described in clause 6.1.
- 391 • The CMS shall support issuing role certificates as described in clause 6.1.
- 392 • The CMS shall support provisioning a trust anchor as described in clause 6.2.

393 CRL provisioning is specified in clause 9.4.6 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018, using the "/oic/sec/crl"
394 Resource specified in clause 13.4 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The issuing CMS issues the certificate
395 revocation lists for certificates it issues. If a certificate private key is compromised, the CMS
396 revokes the certificate. If CRLs are used by a Device, the CMS is expected to regularly (for example;
397 every 3 months) update the "/oic/sec/crl" resource for the Devices it manages.

398 An introduction to Role Management is provided in clause 5.4.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

399 5.5 AMS

400 The AMS shall support adding entries to the "aclist2" Property of the "/oic/sec/acl2" Resource as
401 defined in clause 13.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

402 The AMS shall support removing existing entries in the "aclist2" Property of the "/oic/sec/acl2"
403 Resource as defined in clause 13.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

404 The AMS may support changing existing entries in the "aclist2" Property of the "/oic/sec/acl2"
405 Resource as defined in 13.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

406 The AMS should support other operations as defined in clause 13.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

407 Clause 6.2 of OCF Cloud Security Specification provides normative requirements on the AMS when
408 configuring ACE entries of a Device which supports OCF Cloud.

409 The AMS determines an appropriate ACL configuration for each Server based on the rules for ACL
410 evaluation and enforcement at Servers specified in clause 12 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The
411 formatting of the ACL Resource specified in clause 13.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

412 **6 Certificate Management Requirements**

413 **6.1 Issuing Identity Certificates and Role Certificates**

414 A CMS shall perform the following steps to issue an identity certificate or role certificate to a Device.

- 415 1) If the Device has the "/oic/sec/csr" Resource, then
 - 416 a) The CMS shall send a RETRIEVE request to the "/oic/sec/csr" Resource on the Device, to
417 obtain a Certificate Signing Request for which the CMS will create a certificate.
 - 418 b) The CMS shall issue (or otherwise obtain) a certificate chain using the Certificate Signing
419 Request returned by the new Device and complying with clause 9.4.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-
420 2:2018.
- 421 2) If the Device does not have the "/oic/sec/csr" Resource, then the CMS shall issue (or otherwise
422 obtain) a certificate chain using the using a public key pair generated by the CMS, and
423 complying with clause 9.4.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 424 3) The CMS shall send a request to the Device to add an entry to the "creds" Property of the
425 "/oic/sec/cred" Resource of the Device meeting the following criteria:
 - 426 – The "subjectuud" Property shall have the value of "deviceuud" Property of the
427 "/oic/sec/doxm" Resource
 - 428 – The "credtype" Property shall have the value "8" corresponding to Asymmetric Signing Key
429 with Certificate
 - 430 – The "credusage" Property shall have the value of "oic.sec.cred.trustca" corresponding to a
431 certificate Trust Anchor
 - 432 – The "publicdata" Property shall contain the newly-created certificate chain.

433 See clause 13.3.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 for details of a request adding an entry to the "creds"
434 Property of the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource.

435 **6.2 Provisioning Trust Anchor Certificates**

436 To provision a Trust Anchor Certificate to a Device, a CMS shall send a request to the Device to
437 add an entry to the "creds" Property of the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource of the Device meeting the
438 following criteria:

- 439 – The "subjectuud" Property shall have the value of "" (matching all identities) or a specific
440 UUID (matching a single identity).
- 441 – The "credtype" Property shall have the value "8" corresponding to Asymmetric Signing Key
442 with Certificate
- 443 – The "credusage" Property shall have the value of "oic.sec.cred.trustca" corresponding to a
444 certificate Trust Anchor
- 445 – The "publicdata" Property shall contain the Trust Anchor Certificate.

446 See clause 13.3.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 for details of a request adding an entry to the "creds"
447 Property of the "/oic/sec/cred" Resource.

448 **7 Ownership Transfer Methods**

449 **7.1 Preamble**

450 OTM Implementation requirements are discussed in clause 7.3.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

451 **7.2 Just Works**

452 This OTM is specified in clause 7.3.4.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

453 All DOTS are expected to implement the following ciphersuites:

- 454 • The mandatory and optional ciphersuites for Devices specified for this OTM in clause 11.3.2.1
455 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018, and
- 456 • The OCF-defined vendor-specific ciphersuites (these were used prior to the IETF specifying
457 the ciphersuites listed in clause 11.3.2.1 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018):
 - 458 – TLS_ECDH_ANON_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (with the value 0xFF00).
 - 459 – TLS_ECDH_ANON_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256 (with the value 0xFF01).

460

461 Security considerations for this OTM are provided in clause 7.3.4.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

462 **7.3 Random PIN / Shared Credential Based OTM**

463 Details of this OTM is provided in clause 7.3.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The following points are
464 pertinent to the DOTS:

- 465 - This OTM relies on the Device generating a random number that is communicated to the
466 DOTS over an Out-of-Band Communications Channel.
 - 467 - The Platform hosting a DOTS which supports this OTM shall provide a user interface
468 for manual input of the random number.
 - 469 - A DOTS may support other vendor-defined Out-of-Band Communications Channels
470 for receiving the random number from the Device. Security considerations regarding
471 out-of-band communications channels are provided in clause 7.3.5.3 of
472 ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.
- 473 - The DOTS shall compute the PIN-authenticated pre-shared key (PPSK) using the algorithm
474 specified in clause 7.3.5.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

475 All DOTS are expected to implement the mandatory and optional ciphersuites for Devices specified
476 for this OTM in clause 11.3.2.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

477 Further security considerations for this OTM are provided in clause 7.3.5.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-
478 2:2018.

479 **7.4 Manufacturer Certificate Based OTM**

480 **7.4.1 Device Onboarding Connection for Manufacturer Certificate Based OTM**

481 Details of this OTM are provided in clause 7.3.6 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The following points are
482 pertinent to the DOTS:

- 483 - The DOTS shall validate the certificate presented by the Device in the TLS Handshake
484 against the Trust Anchors configured to the DOTS.

485 - The certificate profiles are specified in clause 9.4.2 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

486 All DOTS are expected to implement the mandatory and optional ciphersuites for Devices specified
 487 for this OTM in clause 11.3.2.3 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

488 Further security considerations for the Manufacturer Certificate Based OTM are provided in clauses
 489 7.3.6.3 and 7.3.6.5 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

490 7.5 Vendor-Specific OTMs

491 Clauses 7.3.1 and 7.3.7 of ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 provide requirements for Vendor-specific OTMs.

492 Annex: History

Version	Date	Contributors	Changes
0.0.1	2019-03-19	Brian Scriber	Initial version
0.0.1	2019-04-04	Brian Scriber	Added action items
0.0.2	2019-04-10	Phil Hawkes	Added applicable text from Main Security Spec. Added text referring to Main Security Spec where applicable. Also added some other text too.
0.0.3	2019-04-17	Olek and Phil	A couple of rounds of review by Olek & adjustment by Phil. Added Table "Overview of OBT access in Device Onboarding States" in clause 5.1. Added some references, terms and abbreviations.
0.0.4	2019-04-19	Olek	Updates based on feedback from SecWG.
0.0.5	2019-05-09	Phil	Updates during the Security F2F, changes tracked.
0.3	2019-05-09	Phil	V0.0.5 with changes accepted. Approved to v0.3 in SecWG on 2019-05-09.
0.3.1	2019-05-30	Phil	Incorporating feedback from other WG. Some rearrangement (most of the content in the subclause formally titled "Establishing Owner Credentials" (under the "DOTS" clause) has become clause 5.3 "Example Flows". Moved text on security profiles to under 6.5 "Manufacturer Certificate Based OTM". Incorporated text from bug 2773.
0.3.2	2019-06-03	Phil	Incorporating feedback from Sec WG call. Added some definitions. Accepted previous changes. Added links to references. Changed clause 5.4.1 into a sequence of steps. Accepted all format changes
0.3.3	2019-06-16	Phil	Accepted previous changes. Applied minor editorial updates.
0.3.4	2019-06-17	Phil	Did not accept changes of previous version. Updated based on review of normative statements for test cases.
0.3.5	2019-06-18	Phil	Did not accept changes of previous version. Updated based on feedback from SecWG at NOLA F2F.
0.3.6	2019-06-20	Phil	Updated based on feedback from SecWG at NOLA F2F.

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