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FIGURES
Figure 1 – OCF Interaction ...................................................................................................... 3
Figure 2 – Device connection with OCF Cloud ...................................................................... 12

Tables
Table 1 – Mapping of Properties of the "oic.r.account" and "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resources ............................................................................................................................ 10
Table 2 – Device connection with the OCF Cloud flow .......................................................... 12
Table 3 – Definition of the "oic.r.account" Resource .............................................................. 14
Table 4 – Properties of the "oic.r.account" Resource .............................................................. 15
Table 5 – Definition of the "oic.r.session" Resource .............................................................. 16
Table 6 – Properties of the "oic.r.session" Resource .............................................................. 16
Table 7 – Definition of the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource ...................................................... 17
Table 8 – Properties of the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource ..................................................... 17
Table 9 – Sensitive Data related to OCF Cloud ..................................................................... 18
Table A.1 – Alphabetized list of security resources ............................................................... 19
Table A.2 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.account". ........ 22
Table A.3 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.account". .......... 23
Table A.4 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.session". .......... 26
Table A.5 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.session". .......... 27
Table A.6 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.tokenrefresh". .... 29
Table A.7 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.tokenrefresh"...... 31
1 Purpose and Role

This document defines security objectives, philosophy, resources and mechanism that impacts OCF base layers of ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018. ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 contains informative security content. The OCF Security Specification contains security normative content and may contain informative content related to the OCF base or other OCF documents.

2 Normative References

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.


oneM2M Release 3 Specifications, http://www.onem2m.org/technical/published-drafts

3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

– ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp


3.1.1 Access Management Service (AMS)

dynamically constructs ACL Resources in response to a Device Resource request.

Note 1 to entry: An AMS can evaluate access policies remotely and supply the result to a Server which allows or denies a pending access request. An AMS is authorised to provision ACL Resources.

3.1.2 Trust Anchor

a well-defined, shared authority, within a trust hierarchy, by which two cryptographic entities (e.g. a Device and an onboarding tool) can assume trust

3.1.3 OCF Security Domain

set of onboarded OCF Devices that are provisioned with credentialing information for confidential communication with one another

3.1.4 Access Token

a credential used to authorize the connection with the OCF Cloud and access protected resources. An Access Token is a string while the OCF Device has no internal logic based on its contents and only forwards the token as-is

3.1.5 Authorization Provider

a Server issuing Access Tokens (3.1.4) to the Client after successfully authenticating the OCF Cloud User (3.1.7) and obtaining authorization.

Note 1 to entry: Also known as authorization server in IETF RFC 6749.

3.1.6 Device Registration

a process by which Device is enrolled/registered to the OCF Cloud infrastructure (using Device certificate and unique credential) and becomes ready for further remote operation through the cloud interface (e.g. connection to remote Resources or publishing of its own Resources for access).

3.1.7 OCF Cloud User

a person or organization authorizing a set of Devices to interact with each other via an OCF Cloud.

Note 1 to entry: For each of the Devices, the OCF Cloud User is either the same as, or a delegate of, the person or organization that onboarded that Device. The OCF Cloud User delegates, to the OCF Cloud authority, authority to route
between Devices registered by the OCF Cloud User. The OCF Cloud delegates, to the OCF Cloud User, authority to select the set of Devices which can register and use the services of the OCF Cloud.

3.2 Abbreviated terms

3.2.1 ACE
Access Control Entry

3.2.2 ACL
Access Control List

3.2.3 AMS
Access Management Service

3.2.4 CMS
Credential Management Service

4 Document Conventions and Organization

4.1 Conventions
This document defines Resources, protocols and conventions used to implement security for OCF core framework and applications.

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 apply.

Figure 1 depicts interaction between OCF Devices.

![Figure 1 – OCF Interaction](image)

Devices may implement a Client role that performs Actions on Servers. Actions access Resources managed by Servers. The OCF stack enforces access policies on Resources. End-to-end Device interaction can be protected using session protection protocol (e.g. DTLS) or with data encryption methods.

4.2 Notation
In this document, features are described as required, recommended, allowed or DEPRECATED as follows:

**Required** (or **shall** or **mandatory**).
These basic features shall be implemented to comply with OCF Core Architecture. The phrases "shall not", and "PROHIBITED" indicate behavior that is prohibited, i.e. that if performed means the implementation is not in compliance.

Recommended (or should).

These features add functionality supported by OCF Core Architecture and should be implemented. Recommended features take advantage of the capabilities OCF Core Architecture, usually without imposing major increase of complexity. Notice that for compliance testing, if a recommended feature is implemented, it shall meet the specified requirements to be in compliance with these guidelines. Some recommended features could become requirements in the future. The phrase "should not" indicates behavior that is permitted but not recommended.

Allowed (may or allowed).

These features are neither required nor recommended by OCF Core Architecture, but if the feature is implemented, it shall meet the specified requirements to be in compliance with these guidelines.

Conditionally allowed (CA)

The definition or behaviour depends on a condition. If the specified condition is met, then the definition or behaviour is allowed, otherwise it is not allowed.

Conditionally required (CR)

The definition or behaviour depends on a condition. If the specified condition is met, then the definition or behaviour is required. Otherwise the definition or behaviour is allowed as default unless specifically defined as not allowed.

DEPRECATED

Although these features are still described in this document, they should not be implemented except for backward compatibility. The occurrence of a deprecated feature during operation of an implementation compliant with the current document has no effect on the implementation’s operation and does not produce any error conditions. Backward compatibility may require that a feature is implemented and functions as specified but it shall never be used by implementations compliant with this document.

Strings that are to be taken literally are enclosed in "double quotes".

Words that are emphasized are printed in italic.

4.3 Data types


4.4 Document structure

Informative clauses may be found in the Overview clauses, while normative clauses fall outside of those clauses.

The Security Specification may use the oneM2M Release 3 Specifications, http://www.onem2m.org/technical/published-drafts

OpenAPI specification as the API definition language. The mapping of the CRUDN actions is specified in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018.

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5 Security overview

5.1 Preamble

A Device is authorized to communicate with an OCF Cloud if a trusted Mediator has provisioned the Device.

- Device and Mediator connect over DTLS using "/oic/sec/cred"
- Device is provisioned by Mediator with following information:
  - the URL of OCF Cloud
  - Authorization Provider Name to identify the origin of the Access Token
  - Access Token / Authorization Code that is validated / exchanged by the OCF Cloud
  - UUID of the OCF Cloud

The OpenAPI 2.0 definitions (Annex A) used in this document are normative. This includes that all defined payloads shall comply with the indicated OpenAPI 2.0 definitions. Annex A contains all of the OpenAPI 2.0 definitions for Resource Types defined in this document.

5.2 Device Provisioning for OCF Cloud and Device Registration Overview

As mentioned in the start of Clause 0, communication between a Device and OCF Cloud is subject to different criteria in comparison to Devices which are within a single local network. The Device is configured in order to connect to the OCF Cloud by a Mediator as specified in the CoAPCloudConf Resource clauses in OCF Cloud Specification. Provisioning includes the remote connectivity and local details such as URL where the OCF Cloud hosting environment can be found, the OCF Cloud verifiable Access Token and optionally the name of the Authorization Provider which issued the Access Token.

NOTE A Device which connects to the OCF Cloud still retains the ownership established at onboarding with the DOTS.

5.3 Credential overview

Devices may use credentials to prove the identity and role(s) of the parties in bidirectional communication

Access Tokens are provided to an OCF Cloud once an authenticated session with an OCF Cloud is established, to verify the User ID with which the Device is to be associated.

6 Device provisioning for OCF Cloud

6.1 Cloud Provisioning General

The Device that connects to the OCF Cloud shall support the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on Device and following SVRs on the OCF Cloud: "/oic/sec/account", "/oic/sec/session", "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh".

The OCF Cloud is expected to use a secure mechanism for associating a Mediator with an OCF Cloud User. The choice of mechanism is up to the OCF Cloud. Recommended solution is based on the OAuth2.0 Authorization Grant Type flow specified in IETF RFC 6749, where the Mediator acts as an User-Agent and presents authorization UI to the user - see Figure 2. OCF Cloud is expected to ensure that the suitable authentication mechanism is used to authenticate the OCF Cloud User.

Figure 2 User authorization and provisioning using Authorization Code Grant Flow

@startuml
actor User

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participant UserAgent as "User Agent
(OCF Mediator)"
participant OAuthServer as "OAuth2.0 Server" User -> UserAgent: Onboard OCF Device #1
activate User
activate UserAgent
UserAgent -> UserAgent: Start Onboarding
UserAgent -> OAuthServer: Start Authorization Grant process
(/authorize endpoint to request authorization code)
activate OAuthServer
OAuthServer -> UserAgent: Present authorization UI
UserAgent -> User: Present authorization UI
User -> UserAgent: User enters credentials
UserAgent -> OAuthServer: Present user's credentials
OAuthServer -> OAuthServer: Verify credentials and create authorization code
OAuthServer -> UserAgent: Redirect to Mediator with the authorization code
deactivate OAuthServer
note over User, UserAgent
Follows Device provisioning by the Mediator
end note
@enduml

6.2 Device Provisioning by Mediator
The Mediator and the Device shall use the secure session to provision the Device to connect with the OCF Cloud.
The Mediator obtains an Authorization Code or directly an Access Token from the Authorization Server as described in OCF Cloud Specification. This value is then used by the Device for registering with the OCF Cloud as described in clause 7. At the time of Device Registration OCF Cloud exchanges the Authorization Code for the Access Token, returns it back to the OCF Device and associates the TLS session with corresponding Device ID. The OCF Cloud maintains a map where Access Token and Mediator provided Device ID are stored.

The Mediator provisions the Device, as described in OCF Cloud Specification. The Mediator provisions OCF Cloud URI to the "cis" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource, OCF Cloud UUID to the "sid" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource and per-device Access Token or Authorization Code to the "at" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on Device. Exchanged and returned provisioned Access Token is to be treated by Device as an Access Token with "Bearer" token type as defined in IETF RFC 6750. See Figure 3 for the detailed overview of the recommended flow, which includes optional OAuth 2.0 Authorization Code Grant

**Figure 3 Device Provisioning using Authorization Code Grant Flow**

```
@startuml
312
actor User
313
participant Mediator as "OCF Mediator\n(User Agent)"
314
participant Device as "OCF Device #1"
315
participant Cloud as "OCF Cloud\n(OAuth2.0 Client)"
316
participant OAuthServer as "OAuth2.0 Server"
317
318
activate User
319
activate Mediator
320
321
note over User, OAuthServer
322
Authorization Code for onboarding retrieved
323
end note
324
325
Mediator -> Device: Set "oic.r.coapcloudconf"\n(authorization code -> "at", ...)
326
activate Device
327
Device -> Mediator: Ok
328
deactivate Mediator
329
Device -> Cloud: Sign Up\n(set oic.r.account)
330
activate Cloud
331
group OAuth2.0 Authorization Code Grant flow
332
Cloud -> OAuthServer: Exchange authorization code for access token
333
activate OAuthServer
334
335
OAuthServer -> Cloud: Access Token, Refresh Token, Subject ID
336
deactivate OAuthServer
337
end
338
Cloud -> Cloud: Registers the OCF Device #1
339
Cloud -> Device: Signed Up\n(Access Token, Refresh Token, ...)
340
deactivate Cloud
341
Device -> Cloud: Sign In\n(set oic.r.session)
342
activate Cloud
343
Cloud -> Cloud: Verify Access Token
344
Cloud -> Device: Signed In
345
deactivate Device
346
deactivate Cloud
347
@enduml
```
For the purposes of access control, the Device shall identify the OCF Cloud using the OCF Cloud UUID in the Common Name field of the End-Entity certificate used to authenticate the OCF Cloud.

AMS should configure the ACE2 entries on a Device so that the Mediator(s) is the only Device(s) with UPDATE permission for the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource.

The AMS should configure the ACE2 entries on the Device to allow request from the OCF Cloud. By request from the Mediator, the AMS removes old ACL2 entries with previous OCF Cloud UUID. This request happens before "oic.r.coapcloudconf" is configured by the Mediator for the new OCF Cloud. The Mediator also requests AMS to set the OCF Cloud UUID as the "subject" Property for the new ACL2 entries. AMS may use "sid" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource as the current OCF Cloud UUID. AMS could either provision a wildcard entry for the OCF Cloud or provision an entry listing each Resource published on the Device.

If OCF Cloud provides "redirecturi" Value as response during Device Registration, the redirected to OCF Cloud is assumed to have the same OCF Cloud UUID and to use the same trust anchor. Otherwise, presented OCF Cloud UUID wouldn't match the provisioned ACL2 entries.

The Mediator should provide the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource with the Properties in Table 1. These details once provisioned are used by the Device to perform Device Registration to the OCF Cloud. After the initial registration, the Device should use updated values received from the OCF Cloud.
Cloud instead. If OCF Cloud User wants the Device to re-register with the OCF Cloud, they can use the Mediator to re-provision the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource with the new values.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Title</th>
<th>oic.r.coapcloudconf</th>
<th>oic.r.account</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Authorization Provider Name</td>
<td>apn</td>
<td>authprovider</td>
<td>The name of Authorization Provider through which Access Token was obtained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCF Cloud URL</td>
<td>cis</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>This is the URL connection is established between Device and OCF Cloud.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access Token</td>
<td>at</td>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud, or the Authorization Code which is then verified and exchanged for the Access Token during Device Registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCF Cloud UUID</td>
<td>sid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>This is the identity of the OCF Cloud that the Device is configured to use.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 Device authentication with OCF Cloud

7.1 Device Authentication with OCF Cloud General

The mechanisms for Device Authentication in clauses Error! Reference source not found., Error! Reference source not found., and Error! Reference source not found. of OCF Security Specification imply that a Device is authorized to communicate with any other Device meeting the criteria provisioned in "/oic/sec/cred"; the "/oic/sec/acl2" Resource (or "/oic/sec/acl1" resource of OIC1.1 Servers) are additionally used to restrict access to specific Resources. The present clause describes Device authentication for OCF Cloud, which uses slightly different criteria as described in clause 0. A Device accessing an OCF Cloud shall establish a TLS session. The mutual authenticated TLS session is established using Server certificate and Client certificate.

Each Device is identified by the Access Token obtained from the Device Registration response. The OCF Cloud holds an OCF Cloud association table that maps Access Token, User ID and Device ID. The Device Registration shall happen while the Device is in RFNOP state. After Device Registration, the updated Access Token, Device ID and User ID are used by the Device for the subsequent connection with the OCF Cloud.

7.2 Device Connection with the OCF Cloud

The Device should establish the TLS connection using the certificate based credential. The connection should be established after Device is provisioned by Mediator.

The TLS session is established between Device and the OCF Cloud as specified in IETF RFC 8323. The OCF Cloud is expected to provide certificate signed by trust anchor that is present in cred entries of the Device. These cred entries are expected to be configured by the Mediator.
The Device shall validate the OCF Cloud's identity based on the credentials that are contained in 
"/oic/sec/cred" Resource entries of the Device.

The OCF Cloud is expected to validate the manufacturer certificate provided by the Device.

The assumption is that the OCF Cloud User trusts the OCF Cloud that the Device connects. The 
OCF Cloud connection should not happen without the consent of the OCF Cloud User. The 
assumption is that the OCF Cloud User has either service agreement with the OCF Cloud provider 
or uses manufacturer provided OCF Cloud.

If authentication fails, the "clec" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on the Device shall be 
updated about the failed state, if it is supported by the Device. If authentication succeeds, the 
Device and OCF Cloud should establish an encrypted link in accordance with the negotiated cipher 
suite.

Figure 4 depicts sequence for Device connection with OCF Cloud and steps described in Table 2.
7.3 Security Considerations

When an OCF Server receives a request sent via the OCF Cloud, then the OCF Server permits that request using the identity of the OCF Cloud rather than the identity of the OCF Client. If there is no mechanism through which the OCF Cloud permits only those interactions which the user intends between OCF Clients and OCF Server via the OCF Cloud, and denies all other interactions, then OCF Clients might get elevated privileges by submitting a request via the OCF Cloud. This is highly undesirable from the security perspective. Consequently, OCF Cloud implementations are expected to provide some mechanism through which the OCF Cloud prevents OCF Clients getting...
elevated privileges when submitting a request via the OCF Cloud. In the present document release, the
details of the mechanism are left to the implementation.

The security considerations about the manufacturer certificate as described in clause 7.3.6.5 of
OCF Security Specification are also applicable in the Device authentication with the OCF Cloud.

The Device should validate the OCF Cloud's TLS certificate as defined by IETF RFC 6125 and in
accordance with its requirements for Server identity authentication.

The "uid" and "di" Property Value of "/oic/d" Resource may be considered personally identifiable
information in some regulatory regions, and the OCF Cloud is expected to provide protections
appropriate to its governing regulatory bodies.

8 Message integrity and confidentiality

8.1 Cloud Session Semantics

The messages between the OCF Cloud and Device shall be exchanged only if the Device and OCF
Cloud authenticate each other as described in 7. The asymmetric cipher suites as described in 8.2
shall be employed for establishing a secured session and for encrypting/decrypting between the
OCF Cloud and the Device. The OCF Endpoint sending the message shall encrypt and authenticate
the message using the cipher suite as described in 8.2 and the OCF Endpoint shall verify and
decrypt the message before processing it.

8.2 Cipher suites for OCF Cloud Credentials

All Devices supporting OCF Cloud Certificate Credentials shall implement:

- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA384
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384

9 Security resources

9.1 Account Resource

The Account Resource specifies the Properties based on IETF RFC 6749 Access Token based
account creation. The mechanism to obtain credentials is described in Clause 6. The Account
Resource is used for Device Registration. The Account Resource is instantiated on the OCF Cloud
as "oic/sec/account" SVR and is used by cloud-enabled Devices to register with the OCF Cloud. It
should be only accessible on a secure channel; non-secure channel should not be able access this
Resource.

During the Device Registration process, an OCF Cloud can provide a distinct URI of another OCF
Cloud ("redirected-to" OCF Cloud). Both initial and redirected-to OCF Clouds are expected to
belong to the same Vendor; they are assumed to have the same UUID and are assumed to have
an out-of-band communication mechanism established. Device does not have to perform the
Device Registration on the redirected-to OCF Cloud and the OCF Cloud may ignore such attempts. Redirected-to OCF Cloud is expected to accept the Access Token, provided to the Device by the initial OCF Cloud.

The RETRIEVE operation on OCF Cloud’s "/oic/sec/account" Resource is not allowed and the OCF Cloud is expected to reject all attempts to perform such operation.

The UPDATE operation on the OCF Cloud’s "/oic/sec/account" Resource behaves as follows:

- A Device intending to register with the OCF Cloud shall send UPDATE with following Properties "di" ("di" Property Value of "/oic/d" Resource), and "accesstoken" as configured by the Mediator ("at" Property Value of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource). The OCF Cloud verifies it is the same "accesstoken" which was assigned to the Mediator for the corresponding "di" Property Value. The "accesstoken" is the permission for the Device to access the OCF Cloud. If the "apn" was included when the Mediator UPDATED the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource, the Device shall also include "authprovider" Property when registering with the OCF Cloud. If no "apn" is specified, then the "authprovider" Property shall not be included in the UPDATE request.

- OCF Cloud returns "accesstoken", "uid", "refreshstoken", "expiresin" It may also return "redirecturi". Received "accesstoken" is to be treated by Device as an Access Token with "Bearer" token type as defined in IETF RFC 6750. This "accesstoken" shall be used for the following Account Session start using "oic/sec/session" SVR. Received "refreshstoken" is to be treated by Device as a Refresh Token as defined in IETF RFC 6749. The Device stores the OCF Cloud's Response values. If "redirecturi" is received, Device shall use received value as a new OCF Cloud URI instead of "cis" Property Value of "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource for further connections.

The DELETE operation on the OCF Cloud’s "/oic/sec/account" Resource should behave as follows:

- To deregister with the OCF Cloud, a DELETE operation shall be sent with the "accesstoken" and either "uid", or "di" to be deregistered with the OCF Cloud. On DELETE with the OCF Cloud, the Device should also delete values internally stored. Once deregister with an OCF Cloud, Device can connect to any other OCF Cloud. Device deregistered need to go through the steps in 6 again to be registered with the OCF Cloud.

"oic.r.account" Resource is defined in Table 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fixed URI</th>
<th>Resource Type Title</th>
<th>Resource Type ID (&quot;rt&quot; value)</th>
<th>OCF Interfaces</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Related Functional Interaction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>/oic/sec/account</td>
<td>Account</td>
<td>oic.r.account</td>
<td>oic.if.base</td>
<td>Resource used for a device to add itself under a given credential</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4 defines the Properties of "oic.r.account".
Table 4 – Properties of the "oic.r.account" Resource

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Title</th>
<th>Property Name</th>
<th>Value Type</th>
<th>Value Rule</th>
<th>Access Mode</th>
<th>Mandat ory</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Device ID</td>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Unique Device identifier. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authorization Provider Name</td>
<td>authprovider</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>The name of Authorization Provider through which Access Token was obtained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access Token</td>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Non-empty string</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID, or the Authorization Code which is then verified and exchanged for the Access Token during Device Registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access Token</td>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Non-empty string</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refresh Token</td>
<td>refreshtoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Non-empty string</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Token Expiration</td>
<td>expiresin</td>
<td>integer</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User ID</td>
<td>uid</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Unique OCF Cloud User identifier. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redirect URI</td>
<td>redirecturi</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Using this URI, the Client needs to reconnect to a redirected OCF Cloud. If provided, this value shall be used by the Device instead of Mediator-provided URI during the Device Registration.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2 Account Session resource

The "/oic/sec/session" Resource hosted on the OCF Cloud is used for creating connections with the OCF Cloud subsequent to Device registration though "/oic/sec/account" Resource. The "/oic/sec/session" Resource requires the device ID, User ID and Access Token which are stored securely on the Device.

The "/oic/sec/session" Resource is exposed by the OCF Cloud. It should be only accessible on a secure channel; non-secure channel cannot access this Resource.

The RETRIEVE operation on OCF Cloud's "/oic/sec/session" Resource is not allowed and the OCF Cloud is expected to reject all attempts to perform such operation.

The UPDATE operation is defined as follows for OCF Cloud's "/oic/sec/session" Resource:

- The Device connecting to the OCF Cloud shall send an UPDATE request message to the OCF Cloud's "/oic/sec/session" Resource. The message shall include the "di" Property Value of "/oic/d" Resource and "uid", "login" Value ("true" to establish connection; "false" to disconnect) and "accesstoken" as returned by OCF Cloud during Device Registration. The OCF Cloud verifies it is the same Access Token which was returned to the Device during Device Registration process or during Token Refresh. If Device was attempting to establish the connection and provided values were verified as correct by the OCF Cloud, OCF Cloud sends a response with remaining lifetime of the associated Access Token ("expiresin" Property Value).
"oic.r.session" Resource is defined in Table 5.

**Table 5 – Definition of the "oic.r.session" Resource**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fixed URI</th>
<th>Resource Title</th>
<th>Resource Type ID (&quot;rt&quot; value)</th>
<th>OCF Interfaces</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Related Functional Interaction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>/oic/sec/session</td>
<td>Account Session</td>
<td>oic.r.session</td>
<td>oic.if.baseline</td>
<td>Resource that enables a device to manage its session using login or logout</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 6 defines the Properties of "oic.r.session".

**Table 6 – Properties of the "oic.r.session" Resource**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Title</th>
<th>Property Name</th>
<th>Value Type</th>
<th>Value Rule</th>
<th>Access Mode</th>
<th>Mandatory</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>User ID</td>
<td>uid</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>User ID provided by Device Registration process. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Device ID</td>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Unique device id registered for a Device. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access Token</td>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>A string of at least one character</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Login Status</td>
<td>login</td>
<td>boolean</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Action for the request: true = login, false = logout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Token Expiration</td>
<td>expiresin</td>
<td>integer</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Remaining Access Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent) This Property is only provided to Device during connection establishment (when &quot;login&quot; Property Value equals &quot;true&quot;), it’s not available otherwise</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.3 Account Token Refresh Resource

The "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource is used by the Device for refreshing the Access Token.

The "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource is hosted by the OCF Cloud. It should be only accessible on a secure channel; non-secure channel cannot access this Resource.

The Device should use "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" to refresh the Access Token with the OCF Cloud, when the time specified in "expiresin" is near.

The RETRIEVE operation on OCF Cloud’s "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource is not allowed and the OCF Cloud is expected to reject all attempts to perform such operation.

The UPDATE operation is defined as follows for "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource

- The Device attempting to refresh the Access Token shall send an UPDATE request message to the OCF Cloud’s "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource. The message shall include the "di" Property Value of "/oic/d" Resource, "uid" and "refreshstoken", as returned by OCF Cloud.
OCF Cloud response is expected to include a "refreshtoken", new "accesstoken", and "expiresin". Received "accesstoken" is to be treated by Device as an Access Token with "Bearer" token type as defined in IETF RFC 6750. This Access Token is the permission for the Device to access the OCF Cloud. Received "refreshtoken" is to be treated by Device as a Refresh Token as defined in IETF RFC 6749. Received "refreshtoken" may be the new Refresh Token or the same one as provided by the Device in the UPDATE request. In case when new distinct "refreshtoken" is provided by the OCF Cloud, the Device shall discard the old value. The OCF Cloud's response values "refreshtoken", "accesstoken" and "expiresin" are securely stored on the Device.

"oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource is defined in Table 7.

### Table 7 – Definition of the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fixed URI</th>
<th>Resource Type Title</th>
<th>Resource Type ID (&quot;rt&quot; value)</th>
<th>OCF Interfaces</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Related Functional Interaction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>/oic/sec/tokenrefresh</td>
<td>Token Refresh</td>
<td>oic.r.tokenrefresh</td>
<td>oic.if.baseline</td>
<td>Resource to manage the access-token using refresh token</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 8 defines the Properties of "oic.r.tokenrefresh".

### Table 8 – Properties of the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property Title</th>
<th>Property Name</th>
<th>Value Type</th>
<th>Value Rule</th>
<th>Access Mode</th>
<th>Mandat ory</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>User ID</td>
<td>uid</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>User ID provided by Sign-up process. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Device ID</td>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>uuid</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Unique device id registered for an OCF Cloud User account. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refresh Token</td>
<td>refreshtoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>A string of at least one character</td>
<td>RW</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access Token</td>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>A string of at least one character</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Token Expiration</td>
<td>expiresin</td>
<td>integer</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Access Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 Security hardening guidelines

In addition to the Sensitive Data list outlined in Table 75 of Security Specification, any Device implementing OCF Cloud connection capabilities should also provide reasonable protection for the information in Table 9.
## Table 9 – Sensitive Data related to OCF Cloud

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Integrity protection</th>
<th>Confidentiality protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OCF Cloud URL</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Not required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCF Cloud Identity</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Not required</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Annex A
(normative)
Resource Type definitions

Table A.1 contains the list of defined security resources in this document.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Friendly Name (informative)</th>
<th>Resource Type (rt)</th>
<th>Clause</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Account</td>
<td>oic.r.account</td>
<td>A.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Account Session</td>
<td>oic.r.session</td>
<td>A.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Account Token Refresh</td>
<td>oic.r.tokenrefresh</td>
<td>A.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.1 Account Token

A.1.1 Introduction
Sign-up using generic account provider.

A.1.2 Well-known URI
/oic/sec/account

A.1.3 Resource type
The Resource Type is defined as: "oic.r.account".

A.1.4 OpenAPI 2.0 definition

```json
{
  "swagger": "2.0",
  "info": {
    "title": "Account Token",
    "version": "20190111",
    "license": {
      "name": "OCF Data Model License",
      "url": "https://github.com/openconnectivityfoundation/core/blob/e28a9e0a92e17042ba3e83661e4c0fbc8bd4ba/LICENSE.md",
      "x-copyright": "copyright 2016-2017, 2019 Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. All rights reserved."
    }
  },
  "termsOfService": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/DISCLAIMER.md",
  "schemes": ["http"],
  "consumes": ["application/json"],
  "produces": ["application/json"],
  "paths": {
    "/oic/sec/account": {
      "post": {
        "description": "Sign-up using generic account provider.\n",
        "parameters": [
          {
            "$ref": "#/parameters/interface",
            "name": "body",
            "in": "body",
            "required": true,
            "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/Account-request" },
            "x-example": {
              ...
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  }
}
```
"di": "9cfbeb8e-5a1e-4d1c-9d01-00c04fd430c8",
"authprovider": "github",
"accesstoken": "8802f2eaf8b5e147a936"
}

"responses": {
  "204": {
    "description": "2.04 Changed respond with required and optional information\n",
    "x-example": {
      "rt": ["oic.r.account"],
      "accesstoken": "0f3d9f7fe5491d54077d",
      "refresh_token": "00fe4644a6f6e5324ee",
      "expires_in": 3600,
      "uid": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-d6e313b71d9f",
      "redirecturi": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443"
    }
  }
},

"schema": { "$ref": "/#definitions/Account-response" }

"delete": {
  "description": "Delete a device. This also removes all resources in the device on cloud
side.\nExample: /oic/account?di=9cfbeb8e-5a1e-4d1c-9d01-00c04fd430c8&accesstoken=0f3d9f7fe5491d54077d",
  "parameters": [{$ref: "/#parameters/interface"}],
  "responses": {
    "202": {
      "description": "2.02 Deleted response informing the device is successfully
deleted.\n"
    }
  }
},

"parameters": {
  "interface": {
    "in": "query",
    "name": "if",
    "type": "string",
    "enum": ["oic.if.baseline"]
  }
},

"definitions": {
  "Account-request": {
    "properties": {
      "authprovider": {
        "description": "The name of Authorization Provider through which Access Token was
obtained",
        "type": "string"
      },
      "accesstoken": {
        "description": "Access-Token used for communication with OCF Cloud after account
creation",
        "pattern": "\(?!$|\\s+\).++",
        "type": "string"
      },
      "di": {
        "description": "Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.
",
        "pattern": "\([a-fA-F0-9]{12}\)\{12\}$$",
        "type": "string"
      }
    }
  }
}

"type": "object",
"required": ["di", "accesstoken"]
],
"Account-response": {
"properties": {
"expiresin": {
"description": "Access-Token remaining life time in seconds (-1 if permanent)",
"readOnly": true,
"type": "integer"
},
"rt": {
"description": "Resource Type of the Resource",
"items": {
"maxLength": 64,
"type": "string",
"enum": ["oic.r.account"]
},
"minItems": 1,
"maxItems": 1,
"readOnly": true,
"type": "array"
},
"refreshToken": {
"description": "Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired",
"pattern": "(?![!$|\s+].*)",
"readOnly": true,
"type": "string"
},
"uid": {
"description": "Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.",
"pattern": "^[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{12}$",
"type": "string"
},
"accesstoken": {
"description": "Access-Token used for communication with cloud after account creation",
"pattern": "(?![!$|\s+].*)",
"type": "string"
},
"n": {
"$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/n"
},
"id": {
"$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/id"
},
"redirecturi": {
"description": "Using this URI, the Client needs to reconnect to a redirected OCF Cloud. If provided, this value shall be used by the Device instead of Mediator-provided URI during the Device Registration.",
"readOnly": true,
"type": "string"
},
"if": {
"description": "The interface set supported by this resource",
"items": {
"enum": ["oic.if.baseline"
],
"type": "string"
},
"minItems": 1,
"maxItems": 1,
A.1.5  Property definition

Table A.2 defines the Properties that are part of the "oic.r.account" Resource Type.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property name</th>
<th>Value type</th>
<th>Mandatory</th>
<th>Access mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Unique Device identifier. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>authprovider</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>The name of Authorization Provider through which Access Token was obtained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID, or the Authorization Code which is then verified and exchanged for the Access Token during Device Registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>id</td>
<td>multiple types: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Write</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refreshtoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### A.1.6 CRUDN behaviour

Table A.3 defines the CRUDN operations that are supported on the "oic.r.account" Resource Type.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Create</th>
<th>Read</th>
<th>Update</th>
<th>Delete</th>
<th>Notify</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>post</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>delete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A.2 Session

#### A.2.1 Introduction

Resource that manages the persistent session between a Device and OCF Cloud.
A.2.2  Well-known URI
/oic/sec/session

A.2.3  Resource type
The Resource Type is defined as: "oic.r.session".

A.2.4  OpenAPI 2.0 definition

```
{
    "swagger": "2.0",
    "info": {
        "title": "Session",
        "version": "v1.0-20181001",
        "license": {
            "name": "OCF Data Model License",
            "url": "https://github.com/openconnectivityfoundation/core/blob/e28a9e0a92e17042ba3e83661e4c0fbc88d4db5/LICENSE.md",
            "x-copyright": "copyright 2016-2017, 2019 Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. All rights reserved."
        },
        "termsOfService": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/DISCLAIMER.md"
    },
    "schemes": ["http"],
    "consumes": ["application/json"],
    "produces": ["application/json"],
    "paths": {
        "/oic/sec/session": {
            "post": {
                "description": "Resource that manages the persistent session between a Device and OCF Cloud.",
                "parameters": [
                    { "$ref": "#/parameters/interface"},
                    { "name": "body", "in": "body", "required": true, "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/Account-Session-Request" }, "x-example": { "uid": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-d6e138995268", "di": "9cfbe8e-5a1e-4d1c-9d01-00c04fd430c8", "accesstoken": "0f3d9f7fe5491d54077d", "login": true }
                ],
                "responses": {
                    "204": {
                        "description": "",
                        "x-example": {
                            "rt": ["oic.r.session"], "expiresin": 3600
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Copyright Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. © 2016-2019. All rights Reserved
"enum": ["oic.if.baseline"]
}
"definitions": {
"Account-Session-Request": {
"properties": {
"uid": {
"description": "Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.",
"pattern": "^[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{12}$",
"type": "string"
},
"di": {
"description": "The Device ID
Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.",
"pattern": "^[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{12}$",
"type": "string"
},
"accesstoken": {
"description": "Access-Token used to grant access right for the Device to sign-in.",
"pattern": "^(?!$|\\s+).*",
"type": "string"
},
"login": {
"description": "Action for the request: true = login, false = logout.",
"type": "boolean"
}
},
"type": "object",
"required": ["uid", "di", "accesstoken", "login"]
},
"Account-Session-Response": {
"properties": {
"expiresin": {
"description": "Access-Token remaining life time in seconds (-1 if permanent).",
"readOnly": true,
"type": "integer"
},
"rt": {
"description": "Resource Type of the Resource.",
"items": {
"maxLength": 64,
"type": "string",
"enum": ["oic.r.session"]
},
"minItems": 1,
"readOnly": true,
"type": "array"
},
"n": {
"$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/n"
},
"id": {
"$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/id"
},
"if": {
"description": "The interface set supported by this Resource.",
"items": {
"enum": ["oic.if.baseline"
"type": "string"
}
A.2.5 Property definition

Table A.4 defines the Properties that are part of the "oic.r.session" Resource Type.

Table A.4 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.session".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property name</th>
<th>Value type</th>
<th>Mandatory</th>
<th>Access mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>if</td>
<td>array: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>The interface set supported by this Resource.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expirer</td>
<td>integer</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Remaining Access Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent). This Property is only provided to Device during connection establishment (when &quot;login&quot; Property Value equals &quot;true&quot;), it’s not available otherwise.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rt</td>
<td>array: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Resource Type of the Resource.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>id</td>
<td>multiple types: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Write</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n</td>
<td>multiple types: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Write</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Unique device id registered for a Device. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table A.5 defines the CRUDN operations that are supported on the "oic.r.session" Resource Type.

Table A.5 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.session".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Create</th>
<th>Read</th>
<th>Update</th>
<th>Delete</th>
<th>Notify</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>post</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.3 Token Refresh

A.3.1 Introduction

Obtain fresh Access Token using the refresh token, client should refresh Access Token before it expires.

A.3.2 Well-known URI

/oic/sec/tokenrefresh

A.3.3 Resource type

The Resource Type is defined as: "oic.r.tokenrefresh".

A.3.4 OpenAPI 2.0 definition

```json
{
    "swagger": "2.0",
    "info": {
        "title": "Token Refresh",
        "version": "v1.0-20181001",
        "license": {
            "name": "OCF Data Model License",
            "url": "https://github.com/openconnectivityfoundation/core/blob/e28a9e0a92e17042ba3e83661e4c0fbce8bdc4ba/LICENSE.md",
            "x-copyright": "copyright 2016-2017, 2019 Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. All rights reserved."
        },
        "termsOfService": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/DISCLAIMER.md"
    },
    "schemes": ["http"],
    "consumes": ["application/json"],
    "produces": ["application/json"],
    "paths": {
        "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh": {
            "post": {
                "description": "Obtain fresh access-token using the refresh token, client should refresh access-token before it expires."
            }
        }
    }
}
"parameters": [  
  {  
    "$ref": "#/parameters/interface"},  
  {  
    "name": "body",  
    "in": "body",  
    "required": true,  
    "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/TokenRefresh-Request" },  
    "x-example":  
      {  
        "uid": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-d6e313b71d9f",  
        "di": "9cfbeb8e-5a1e-4d1c-9d01-00c04fd430c8",  
        "refreshtoken": "00fe4644a6fbe5324ec"  
      }  
  },  
  
  "responses": {  
    "204": {  
      "description": "2.04 Changed respond with new access-token."  
        "x-example":  
          {  
            "rt": ["oic.r.tokenrefresh"],  
            "accesstoken": "8ce59890761869837be",  
            "refreshtoken": "d4922312b6df0518e146",  
            "expiresin": 3600  
          }  
    }  
  },  
  
  "parameters": {  
    "interface": {  
      "in": "query",  
      "name": "if",  
      "type": "string",  
      "enum": ["oic.if.baseline"]  
    }  
  },  
  
  "definitions": {  
    "TokenRefresh-Request" : {  
      "properties": {  
        "refreshtoken": {  
          "description": "Refresh token received by account management or during token refresh procedure.",  
          "pattern": "(?![^$]+$)\s+$",  
          "type": "string"  
        },  
        "uid": {  
          "description": "Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.",  
          "pattern": "^[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{12}$",  
          "type": "string"  
        },  
        "di": {  
          "description": "Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.",  
          "pattern": "^[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{12}$",  
          "type": "string"  
        }  
      },  
      "type": "object",  
      "required": ["uid", "di", "refreshtoken"]  
    },  
    "TokenRefresh-Response" : {  
      "properties": {  

"expiresIn": {
  "description": "Access-Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent).",
  "readOnly": true,
  "type": "integer"
},
"rt": {
  "description": "Resource Type of the Resource.",
  "items": {
    "maxLength": 64,
    "type": "string",
    "enum": ["oic.r.tokenrefresh"]
  },
  "minItems": 1,
  "readOnly": true,
  "type": "array"
},
"refreshToken": {
  "description": "Refresh token received by account management or during token refresh procedure.",
  "pattern": "(?![!$]|\s+).*",
  "type": "string"
},
"accesstoken": {
  "description": "Granted Access-Token.",
  "pattern": "(?![!$]|\s+).*",
  "readOnly": true,
  "type": "string"
},
  "n": {
    "$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/n"
  },
  "id": {
    "$ref": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-schema.json#/definitions/id"
  },
  "if": {
    "description": "The interface set supported by this Resource.",
    "items": {
      "enum": ["oic.if.baseline"]
    },
    "type": "string"
  },
  "minItems": 1,
  "readOnly": true,
  "type": "array"
},
"type": "object",
"required": ["accesstoken", "refreshToken", "expiresIn"]
}

### A.3.5 Property definition

Table A.6 defines the Properties that are part of the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource Type.

**Table A.6 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.tokenrefresh".**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property name</th>
<th>Value type</th>
<th>Mandatory</th>
<th>Access mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Access</th>
<th>Access Mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>refreshtoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uid</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>User ID provided by Sign-up process. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>di</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Write Only</td>
<td>Unique device id registered for an OCF Cloud User account. Format pattern according to IETF RFC 4122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>if</td>
<td>array: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>The interface set supported by this Resource.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expiresin</td>
<td>integer</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Access Token life time in seconds (-1 if permanent).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accesstoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Access Token used to authorize and associate the TLS connection for communication with the OCF Cloud with the Device ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refreshtoken</td>
<td>string</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Refresh token can be used to refresh the Access Token before getting expired.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n</td>
<td>multiple types: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Write</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rt</td>
<td>array: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Only</td>
<td>Resource Type of the Resource.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>id</td>
<td>multiple types: see schema</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Read Write</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A.3.6 CRUDN behaviour

Table A.7 defines the CRUDN operations that are supported on the "oic.r.tokenrefresh" Resource Type.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Create</th>
<th>Read</th>
<th>Update</th>
<th>Delete</th>
<th>Notify</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>post</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>