

OCF Device to Cloud Services Specification

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121 **1 Scope**

122 This document defines functional extensions to the capabilities defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018
123 to meet the requirements of the OCF Cloud. This document specifies new Resource Types to
124 enable the functionality and any extensions to the existing capabilities defined in ISO/IEC 30118-
125 1:2018.

126 **2 Normative references**

127 The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content
128 constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For
129 undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments)
130 applies.

131 ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 *Information technology -- Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)*
132 *Specification -- Part 1: Core specification*

133 <https://www.iso.org/standard/53238.html>

134 Latest version available at: https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Core_Specification.pdf

135 ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 *Information technology -- Open Connectivity Foundation (OCF)*
136 *Specification -- Part 2: Security specification*

137 <https://www.iso.org/standard/74239.html>

138 Latest version available at: https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Security_Specification.pdf

139 OCF Core Optional Framework, *Open Connectivity Foundation Core – Optional Specification,*
140 *Version 2.1.1*

141 Available at: https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Core_Optional_Specification_v2.1.0.pdf

142 Latest version available at:

143 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Core_Optional_Specification.pdf

144 OCF Wi-Fi Easy Setup, *Open Connectivity Foundation Wi-Fi Easy Setup, Version 2.0.1*

145 Available at: https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Wi-Fi_Easy_Setup_Specification_v2.0.1.pdf

146 Latest version available at:

147 https://openconnectivity.org/specs/OCF_Wi-Fi_Easy_Setup_Specification.pdf

148 IETF RFC 6749, *The OAuth 2.0 Authorization Framework*, October 2012

149 <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6749>

150 IETF RFC 6750, *The OAuth 2.0 Authorization Framework: Bearer Token Usage*, October 2012

151 <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6750>

152 IETF RFC 8323, *CoAP (Constrained Application Protocol) over TCP, TLS, and WebSockets*,
153 February 2018

154 <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8323>

155 OpenAPI specification, *fka Swagger RESTful API Documentation Specification*, Version 2.0

156 <https://github.com/OAI/OpenAPI-Specification/blob/master/versions/2.0.md>

157

158 **3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms**

159 **3.1 Terms and definitions**

160 For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 and
161 ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 and the following apply.

162 ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following
163 addresses:

164 – ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

165 – IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

166 **3.1.1**

167 **Cloud Provider**

168 entity or organization that hosts an OCF Cloud (3.1.2).

169 **3.1.2**

170 **OCF Cloud**

171 an OCF Cloud is not an OCF Device, but a logical entity that is owned by the Cloud Provider (3.1.1).
172 An OCF Cloud is authorised to communicate with a Device on behalf of the OCF Cloud User.

173 **3.1.3**

174 **Resource Directory**

175 a set of descriptions of Resources where the actual Resources are held on Servers external to the
176 entity hosting the Resource Directory (3.1.3), allowing lookups to be performed for those Resources

177 **3.2 Abbreviated terms**

178 **3.2.1**

179 **UX**

180 User Experience

181

182 **4 Document conventions and organization**

183 **4.1 Conventions**

184 In this document a number of terms, conditions, mechanisms, sequences, parameters, events,
185 states, or similar terms are printed with the first letter of each word in uppercase and the rest
186 lowercase (e.g., Network Architecture). Any lowercase uses of these words have the normal
187 technical English meaning.

188 **4.2 Notation**

189 In this document, features are described as required, recommended, allowed or DEPRECATED as
190 follows:

191 Required (or shall or mandatory)(M).

192 – These basic features shall be implemented to comply with Core Architecture. The phrases "shall
193 not", and "PROHIBITED" indicate behaviour that is prohibited, i.e. that if performed means the
194 implementation is not in compliance.

195 Recommended (or should)(S).

196 – These features add functionality supported by Core Architecture and should be implemented.
197 Recommended features take advantage of the capabilities Core Architecture, usually without
198 imposing major increase of complexity. Notice that for compliance testing, if a recommended
199 feature is implemented, it shall meet the specified requirements to be in compliance with these
200 guidelines. Some recommended features could become requirements in the future. The phrase
201 "should not" indicates behaviour that is permitted but not recommended.

202 Allowed (may or allowed)(O).

203 – These features are neither required nor recommended by Core Architecture, but if the feature
204 is implemented, it shall meet the specified requirements to be in compliance with these
205 guidelines.

206 DEPRECATED.

207 – Although these features are still described in this document, they should not be implemented
208 except for backward compatibility. The occurrence of a deprecated feature during operation of
209 an implementation compliant with the current document has no effect on the implementation's
210 operation and does not produce any error conditions. Backward compatibility may require that
211 a feature is implemented and functions as specified but it shall never be used by
212 implementations compliant with this document.

213 Conditionally allowed (CA)

214 – The definition or behaviour depends on a condition. If the specified condition is met, then the
215 definition or behaviour is allowed, otherwise it is not allowed.

216 Conditionally required (CR)

217 – The definition or behaviour depends on a condition. If the specified condition is met, then the
218 definition or behaviour is required. Otherwise the definition or behaviour is allowed as default
219 unless specifically defined as not allowed.

220

221 Strings that are to be taken literally are enclosed in "double quotes".

222 Words that are emphasized are printed in italic.

223 5 Overview

224 5.1 Introduction

225 An OCF Cloud extends the use of CoAP to enable a Device to interact with a cloud by utilizing
226 following features

- 227 – CoAP over TCP protocol defined in ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018
- 228 – The requirements within this document including those for a Resource Directory
- 229 – Security requirements and SVRs defined within the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018

230 Devices which are not within a single local network may interact with each other using CoAP over
231 TCP (see ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018) via an OCF Cloud. At any point in time, a Device is configured
232 to use at most one OCF Cloud. The OCF Cloud groups Devices that belong to same OCF Cloud
233 User under an OCF Cloud created User ID. All the Devices registered to the OCF Cloud and
234 belonging to the same User ID can communicate with each other subject to the Device(s)
235 authorising the OCF Cloud in the ACE2 policies.

236 Annex A specifies the Resource Type definitions using the schema defined in the
237 OpenAPI specification as the API definition language that shall be followed by an OCF Device
238 realizing the Resources specified in this document.

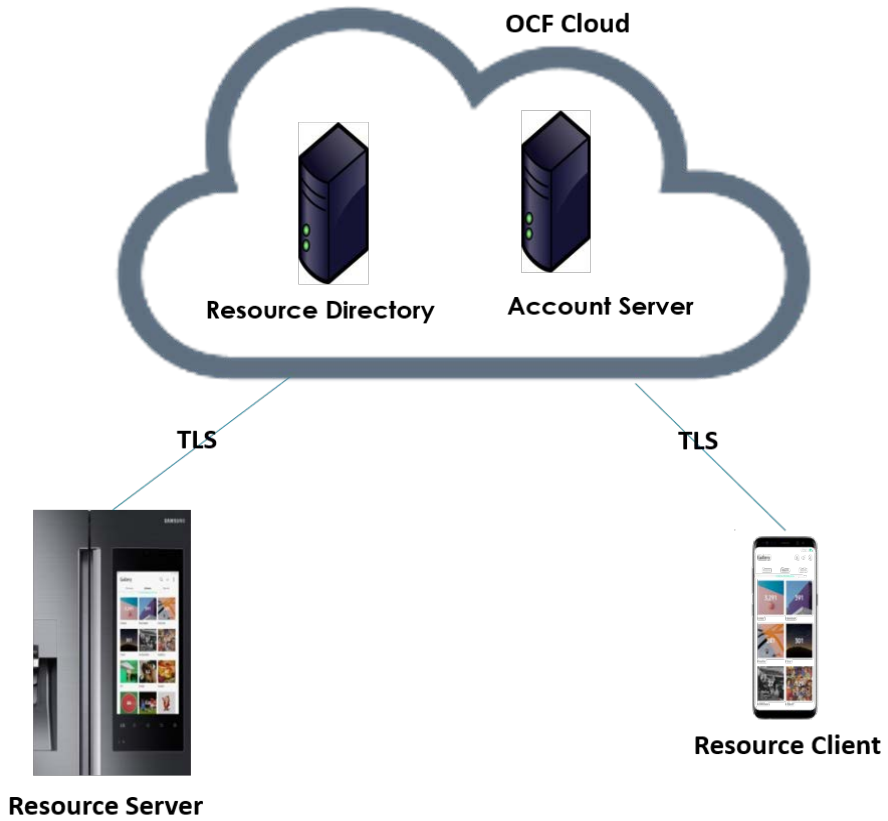
239 Note that an OCF Cloud is not an OCF Device, but a logical entity that is owned by the Cloud
240 Provider. An OCF Cloud is authorized to communicate with a Device by the OCF Cloud User

241 5.2 Architecture

242 The OCF Cloud is a logical entity to which an OCF Device communicates via a persistent TLS
243 connection. It encapsulates two functions:

- 244 – an account server function which is a logical entity that handles Device registration, Access
245 Token validation and handles sign-in and token-refresh requests from the Device. An OCF
246 Cloud User creates offline an account on the account server (by means of the mediator). The
247 account server is then also used to register the Devices (Clients and Servers) per account.
248 Note that all accounts are fully separated, e.g. logging into account A does not give access to
249 Devices registered to account B.
- 250 – a Resource Directory as defined by this document. The Resource Directory exposes Resource
251 information published by Devices. A Client, when discovering Devices, receives a response
252 from the Resource Directory on behalf of the Device. With information included in the response
253 from the Resource Directory, the Client may connect to the Device via the OCF Cloud.

254 This is illustrated in Figure 1.



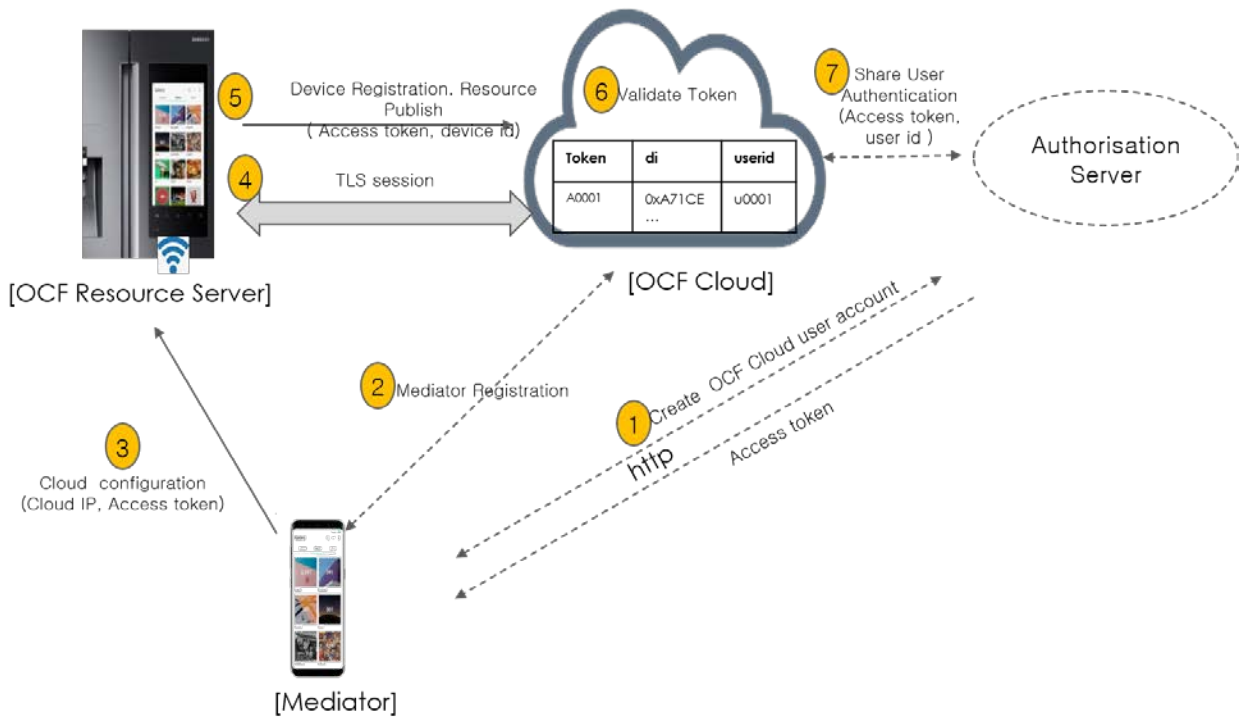
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256

Figure 1 – OCF Cloud Architecture

257 **5.3 Interaction Flow**

258 This clause describes how the elements with the overall OCF Cloud interact. Figure 2 provides an
 259 overall introduction, Table 1 provides additional context to the elements in the flow.



260

261

Figure 2 – OCF Cloud interaction model

262

263

Table 1 – OCF Cloud Interaction Flow

Steps	Description
1	The Mediator obtains an Access Token for the OCF Cloud User from an Authorisation Provider
2	The Mediator registers with the OCF Cloud
3	The Mediator provisions "oic.r.coapcloudconf" on the Device with an Access Token, the URL of the OCF Cloud, the identity (UUID) of the OCF Cloud, and optionally an Authorisation Provider Name.
4, 5	The Device establishes a TLS session to the OCF Cloud and subsequently registers with the OCF Cloud
6, 7	The OCF Cloud validates the registration request and authorises the Access Token. Returning information to the Device in the "uid" of the OCF Cloud User and the expiration information of the Access Token.

264

265 In the case where the OCF Cloud also acts as the Authorisation Server step 1 from Table 1 may
 266 be between the Mediator and the OCF Cloud in which case step 7 is not required.

267 **5.4 Cloud Operational Flow**

268 The sub-clauses listed provide an informative overview of the flow which results on a Device being
 269 registered with an OCF Cloud and Client interaction with that Device. The clauses provide
 270 references to the applicable clauses within this document and other documents that provide
 271 normative details.

272 The flow consists of the following high-level steps:

- 273 – Pre-requisites and OCF Cloud User account creation (see 5.4.1)
- 274 – Mediator registration with the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.2)
- 275 – Device provisioning by the Mediator (see 5.4.3)
- 276 – Device registration with the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.4)
- 277 – Device connection with the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.5)
- 278 – Devices Publishing Links to the OCF Cloud RD (see 5.4.6)
- 279 – Client to Server communication through the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.7)
- 280 – Device refreshing connection with the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.8)
- 281 – Device closing connection with the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.9)
- 282 – Device de-registering from the OCF Cloud (see 5.4.10)

283 **5.4.1 Pre-requisites and OCF Cloud User Account Creation**

284 The OCF Cloud User has a Device that they want to hook up to the OCF Cloud so that they can
285 access it remotely.

286 The Device is onboarded to the OCF Network as defined in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

287 The OCF Cloud User makes use of a Mediator to provision the Device. A Mediator is a logical
288 function that may be on the OCF Cloud User's personal device (e.g. phone) or elsewhere. The
289 Mediator is configured with or through some out of band process to obtain the URL of the OCF
290 Cloud (e.g. the Mediator may be an application from the Cloud Provider).

291 The OCF Cloud User has access credentials for authenticating the OCF Cloud User to the
292 Authorisation Provider (i.e. user name/password or similar)

293 **5.4.2 Mediator registration with the OCF Cloud**

294 See 8.1.2.2, 8.1.2.3.

295 Via some trigger (e.g. a UX or other out of bounds mechanism), the Mediator authenticates the
296 OCF Cloud User to the Authorisation Provider and requests Access Token from an Authorisation
297 Provider.

298 The Mediator registers by providing its Access Token to the OCF Cloud which verifies the token
299 and creates a User ID with which the Mediator is associated. All instances of a Mediator for the
300 same OCF Cloud User will be associated with the same User ID. Similarly, this same User ID may
301 be used to assign multiple Devices to the same OCF Cloud User

302 **5.4.3 Device provisioning by the Mediator**

303 See 8.1.2.3; see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 7.5.2

304 The Mediator connects to the Device through normal OCF processes. The Mediator then requests
305 an Access Token from the OCF Cloud for the Device being provisioned. The Mediator updates the
306 "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on the Device with the Access Token received from the OCF Cloud,
307 the OCF Cloud URI, and the OCF Cloud UUID. The Mediator may also provide the Auth Provider
308 Name. Note that this Access Token may only be used one time for the initial Device Registration
309 with the OCF Cloud.

310 **5.4.4 Device Registration with the OCF Cloud.**

311 See 8.1.3 and 8.1.4; see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clauses 10.5, 13.11, 13.12

312 On configuration of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource by the Mediator, the Device establishes a
313 TLS connection with the OCF Cloud using the URI that was provisioned, and the Device's
314 manufacturer certificate and the trust anchor certificate(s) for OCF Cloud certificate validation, both
315 of which were installed by the Device manufacturer. The combination of the Device's manufacturer
316 certificate and OCF Cloud User's Access Token ensures the interactions between the OCF Cloud
317 and OCF Devices are within the OCF Cloud User's domain.

318 To register with the OCF Cloud, the Device then sends an UPDATE operation to the Account
319 Resource on the OCF Cloud which includes the Access Token that was provisioned in the
320 "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource. Note that the OCF Cloud maintains a unique instance of the
321 Account Resource for every Device.

322 If the UPDATE is successfully validated, then the OCF Cloud provides an UPDATE response that
323 may provide updated values for the Access Token and details on the lifetime (expiration) of that
324 Token. The OCF Cloud also includes the User ID to which the Device is associated. All values
325 returned are stored securely on the Device. The returned Access Token is not written to the
326 "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource.

327 The Device is now registered with the OCF Cloud.

328 **5.4.5 Connection with the OCF Cloud**

329 See 8.1.4, see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 13.12

330 In order to enable passing data between the Device and the OCF Cloud, the Device sends an
331 UPDATE request to the Session Resource; once validated, the OCF Cloud sends a response
332 message that includes the remaining lifetime of the associated Access Token. The Device now has
333 an active connection and can exchange data.

334 **5.4.6 Publishing Links to the OCF Cloud RD**

335 See 8.2; see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 10.5, ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 clause 11.3.6.

336 Once the TLS connection has been established to the OCF Cloud the Device exposes its Resources
337 in the Resource Directory in the OCF Cloud so that they may be seen/accessed remotely.

338 **5.4.7 Client to Server communication through the OCF Cloud**

339 See 8.3, 8.4; see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 10.5.

340 As for a Server, Clients follow this same process and register with the OCF Cloud.

341 The OCF Cloud allows communication between all of an OCF Cloud User's Devices based on the
342 fact that they have the same User ID.

343 When the Client attempts CRUDN actions on the Links hosted by the OCF Cloud, the OCF Cloud
344 forwards those requests to the Device. The Device responds to the OCF Cloud which then proxies
345 the response to the Client (i.e. Client -> OCF Cloud -> Device -> OCF Cloud -> Client).

346 **5.4.8 Refreshing connection with the OCF Cloud**

347 See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 13.13.

348 When (or before) the Access Token expires, the Device refreshes its token by sending an UPDATE
349 request to the Token Refresh Resource.

350 **5.4.9 Closing connection with the OCF Cloud**

351 See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 13.12.

352 To log out of the OCF Cloud the Device sends an UPDATE request to the Session Resource
353 indicating a "login" status of "false". This does not delete or remove any of the Device Registration
354 information. The Device may log back into the OCF Cloud at any point prior to expiration of the
355 Access Token.

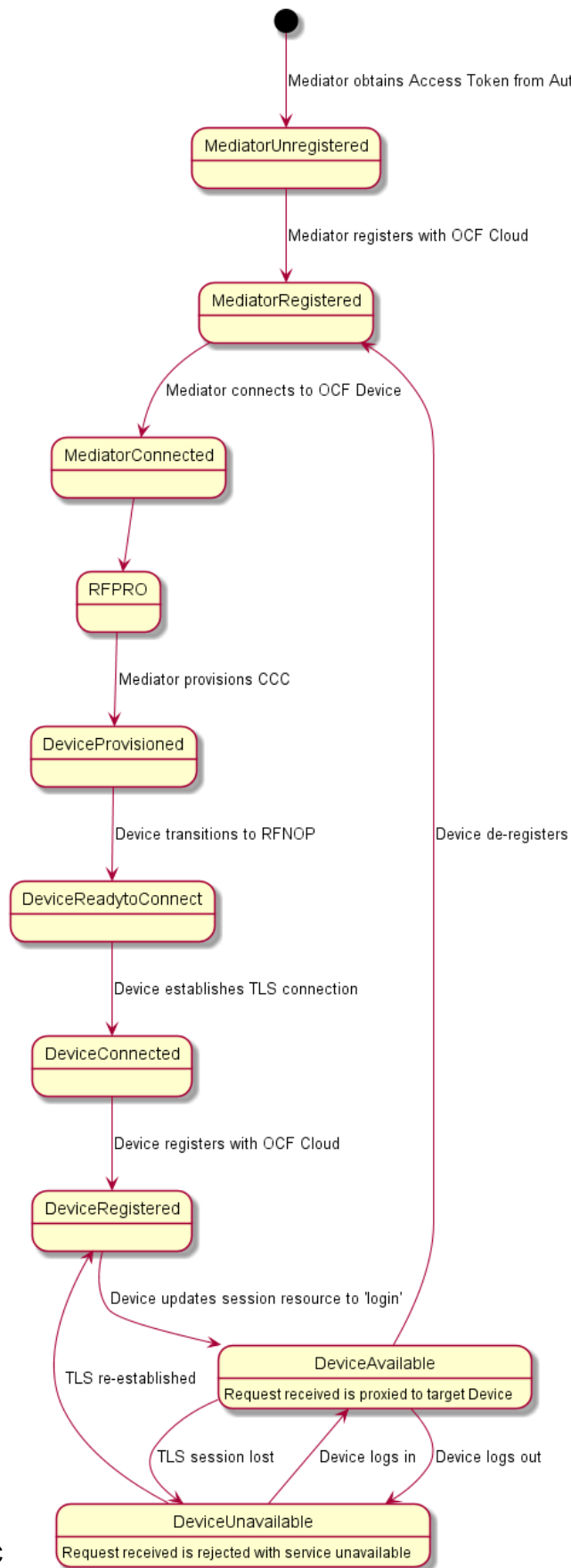
356 **5.4.10 Deregistering from the OCF Cloud**

357 See 8.5; see also ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 13.10.

358 To deregister with the OCF Cloud, the Device sends a DELETE request message to the Account
359 Resource including its Access Token. The OCF Cloud sends a response message confirming that
360 the Device has been deregistered.

361 To connect to the OCF Cloud again, the Device has to re-follow the flow starting with Mediator
362 provisioning (see clause 5.4.3).

363 Figure 3 captures the state machine that is described by the informative operation flow provided in
364 clause 5.4.



366

Figure 3 – Overall Operational State Machine

367 6 Resource model

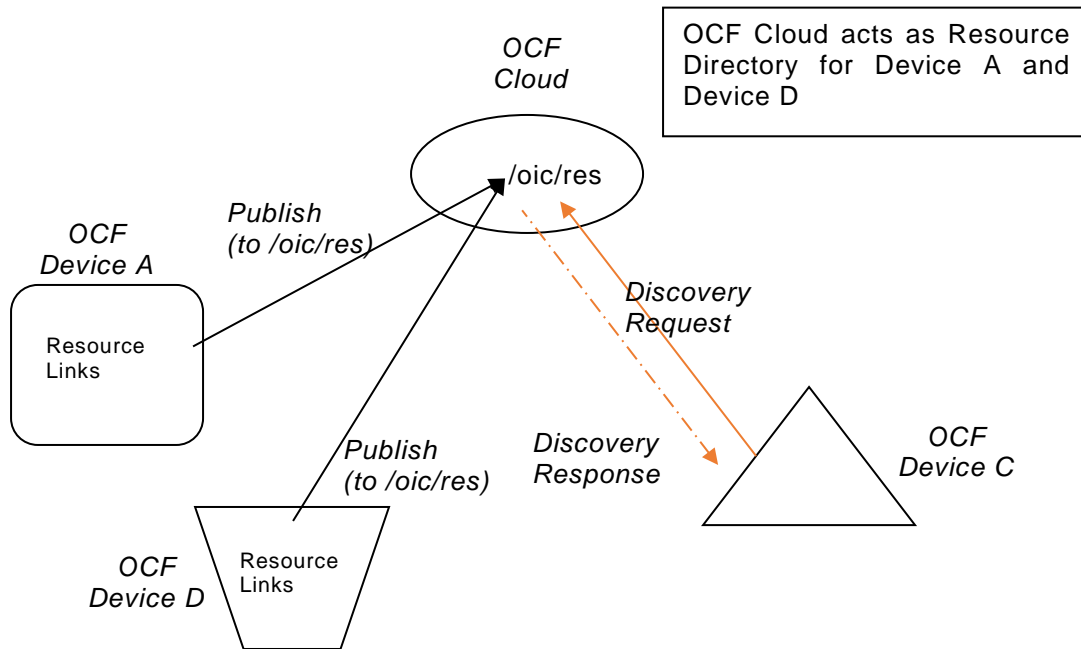
368 6.1 OCF Cloud Resource Directory

369 6.1.1 Indirect discovery for lookup of Resources

370 Indirect discovery is when a 3rd party, other than the discovering Device and the discovered Device,
371 assists with the discovery process. The 3rd party, called a Resource Directory (RD), only provides
372 information on Resources on behalf of another Device but does not host Resources on part of that
373 Device.

374 In Figure 4, the OCF Cloud acts as Resource Directory for Device A and Device D which are both
375 part of the same account. Device A and Device D publish their Resource information to the OCF
376 Cloud. Device C which is also part of the same account as Devices A and D, may query the OCF
377 Cloud to acquire the Resource information of Devices A and D.

378



379

380 **Figure 4 – Indirect discovery of Resources by via an RD**

381 Indirect discovery is useful for when Devices may not be on the same network and require
382 optimization for discovery or routing. Once Resources are discovered using indirect discovery, i.e.,
383 RD query, then the access to the Resource is done by a request sent to the endpoint exposed by
384 the RD for the Resource.

385 6.1.2 Resource Directory Definition

386 An OCF Cloud which acts as a Resource Directory (RD) will be involved in the following operations.

- 387 – *RD discovery* – the procedure by which publishing Devices discover an RD, in the case of the
388 OCF Cloud this is a direct result of Device registration with an OCF Cloud.
- 389 – *Resource publish* – the procedures with which Devices publish their Resource information, i.e.
390 Links.

391 – *Resource exposure* – the feature with which RDs expose the Links hosted by the 3rd party
 392 Devices via their own "/oic/res".

393 An RD makes use of Resource Type "oic.wk.rd" defined in Table 2 and Table 3. An OCF Cloud that
 394 supports the capability to host indirect discovery shall expose an instance of the "oic.wk.rd"
 395 Resource Type in its "/oic/res" to announce that it serves as an RD. The use of the "oic.wk.rd"
 396 Resource Type is restricted to OCF Clouds only, a proximal network Device shall not expose the
 397 "oic.wk.rd" Resource Type.

398 The discoverable instance of "oic.wk.rd" shall allow only secure connections (e.g. OCF Endpoint
 399 with a scheme of "coaps" or "coaps+tcp"). A publishing Device sends an UPDATE request to
 400 "/oic/rd" with its Links in the payload to publish the Links in "/oic/res" of the RD. A publishing Device
 401 is responsible for ensuring the RD has the correct published Links exposed via its "/oic/res".

402 **Table 2 – "oic.wk.rd" Resource Type definition**

Pre-defined URI	Resource Type Title	Resource Type ID ("rt" value)	OCF Interfaces	Description	Related Functional Interaction
"/oic/rd"	Resource Directory	"oic.wk.rd"	"oic.if.baseline"	The Discoverable Resource Type through which an RD 1) facilitates its discovery and provides the criteria to select an RD and 2) allows Devices to publish their Links in "/oic/res" of the RD.	Discovery

403

404 **Table 3 – "oic.wk.rd" Properties**

Property title	Property name	Value type	Value rule	Unit	Access mode	Mandatory	Description
Selector	"sel"	"integer"	N/A	N/A	R	Yes	Provides the criteria for RD selection. An integer representing a value calculated by the RD. The value is in the range of 0 to 100. The lower the value, the more preferable the RD is.

405

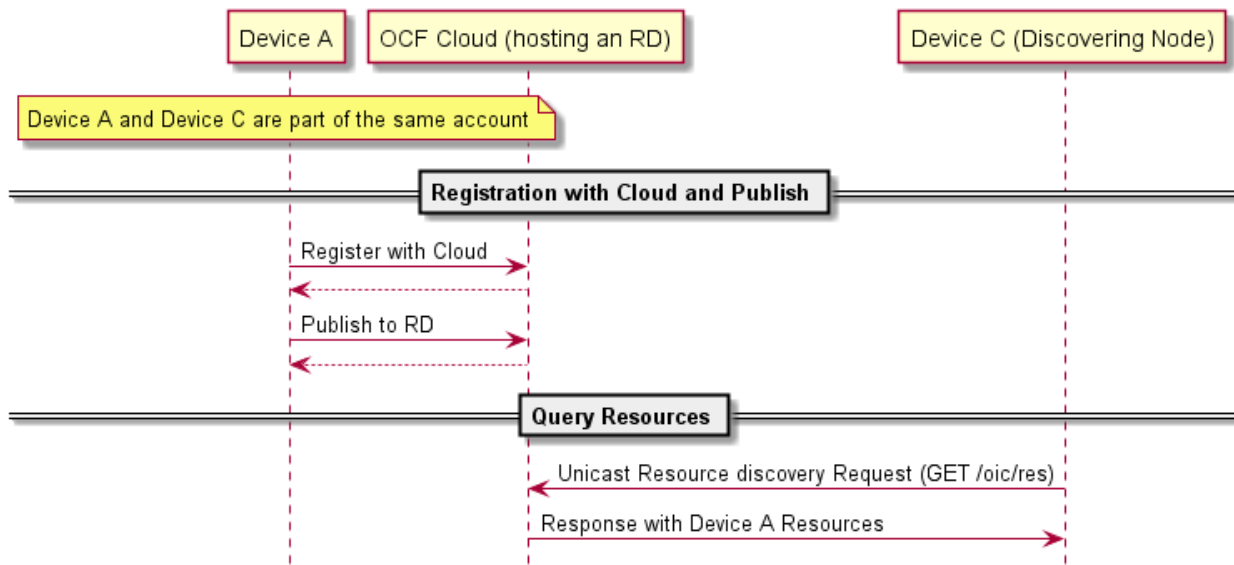
406 An RD may be queried at its "/oic/res" Resource to find Resources hosted on other Devices. A
 407 publishing Device may publish all or a partial list of Resources they host to an RD. The RD then
 408 responds to queries for Resource discovery on behalf of the publishing Device. Note that only
 409 Devices that belong to the same account as the querying Device are visible in the exposed instance
 410 of "/oic/res". For general Resource discovery, the RD behaves like any other Server in responding
 411 to requests to "/oic/res".

412 **6.1.3 RD operational flows**

413 **6.1.3.1 Discovering an RD**

414 In Figure 5, a Device that wishes to publish its Resources first registers with the OCF Cloud that
 415 hosts the RD and then publishes the desired Resource information.

416



417

418

Figure 5 – RD discovery and RD supported query of Resources support

419 A Client that performs Resource discovery via an OCF Cloud RD does so via a unicast request to
 420 the RD; the Resource Directory defined in this document does not support the use of multicast
 421 queries to discover instances of an RD.

422 **6.1.3.2 Publish Resources**

423 **6.1.3.2.1 Overview**

424 After the selection process of an RD, a Device may push its Resource information to the selected
 425 RD, i.e., publish the Links in its "/oic/res" to the "/oic/res" of the RD.

426 The publishing Device may decide to publish all Resources or just a few of the Resources on the
 427 RD. At a minimum a publishing Device shall publish the mandatory Core Resources "/oic/d" and
 428 "/oic/p" as well as Resources that are defined as mandatory for the Device Type being published.
 429 The publishing Device should only publish Resources that are otherwise published to its own
 430 "/oic/res"; a publishing Device should not publish non-Discoverable Resources or Resources
 431 hosted by some other Device. A publishing Device shall respond to discovery requests on its
 432 "/oic/res" Resource unless all its Discoverable Resources have been published in an RD.

433 **6.1.3.2.2 Publish: Push Resource information**

434 Resource information may be published using an UPDATE request sent to "/oic/rd".

435 A Device which hosts a Resource may publish the Resource information, i.e. the Link targeting the
 436 Resource, to an RD by sending an UPDATE request with the Link in the payload. The published
 437 Link shall be exposed through the "/oic/res" of the RD.

438 When a Device first publishes a Link or Links, it shall send an UPDATE request to the "/oic/rd"
 439 Resource of the RD including the following key-value pairs in the payload:

- 440 – "di" –its value shall be the Device ID of the publishing Device, i.e. the "di" value of "/oic/d".
- 441 – "links" –its value shall be the array of Links to be published. Links may omit the "ins" Parameter
 442 in which case the RD will assign a value for each Link. The supplied "ins" Parameter by the
 443 Client is allowed to be overruled by the RD, e.g. an RD can ignore the supplied "ins" value.
- 444 – "ttl" –its value indicates how long (in seconds) the publishing Device requests the RD to keep
 445 this published Link.

446 Notice that the payload shall carry the appropriate Content-Format of "application/vnd.ocf+cbor".

```
447 {
448   "di": "e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
449   "links": [
450     {
451       "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9"
452       "href": "/myLightSwitch",
453       "rt": ["oic.r.switch.binary"],
454       "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
455       "p": {"bm": 3},
456       "eps": [
457         {"ep": "coaps://[fe80:b1d6]:1111", "pri": 2},
458         {"ep": "coaps://[fe80:b1d6]:1122"},
459         {"ep": "coaps+tcp://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222", "pri": 3}
460       ]
461     },
462     {
463       "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
464       "href": "/myLightBrightness",
465       "rt": ["oic.r.brightness"],
466       "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
467       "p": {"bm": 3},
468       "eps": [
469         {"ep": "coaps://[[2001:db8:a::123]:2222"}
470       ]
471     }
472   ],
473   "ttl": 600
474 }
```

475 When an RD receives this initial UPDATE request, it determines whether to grant the request or
476 not. Upon granting the request, the RD shall send back an UPDATE response to the publishing
477 Device. The response shall include a payload with the same information as the original UPDATE
478 request with the following possible differences:

- 479 – For each Link, an "ins" Parameter shall be included in the response. The RD shall assign a
480 unique "ins" value identifying the Link among all the Links it advertises. If the publishing Device
481 included an "ins" value in the UPDATE request, the RD may use it as long as it doesn't match
482 any existing "ins" value in the published Links.
- 483 – The "ttl" Property Value shall be assigned by the RD and it shall be included in the response.
484 The RD should use the value included in the UPDATE request but may assign a value that is
485 lower if it is not able to honour the requested "ttl" value. After this time elapses, the RD shall
486 remove the Links. To keep a Link alive, the publishing Device may update the "ttl" using the
487 UPDATE schema.

488 The RD shall add the new Links to its "/oic/res" and expose them to a valid discovery query, i.e.
489 RETRIEVE request:

```
490 {
491   "di": "e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
492   "links": [
493     {
494       "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
495       "href": "/myLightSwitch",
496       "rt": ["oic.r.switch.binary"],
497       "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
498       "p": {"bm": 3},
499       "eps": [
500         {"ep": "coaps://[fe80:b1d6]:1111", "pri": 2},
501         {"ep": "coaps://[fe80:b1d6]:1122"},
502         {"ep": "coaps+tcp://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222", "pri": 3}
503       ]
504     }
505   ]
506 }
```

```

503     ],
504     "ins": 11235
505   },
506   {
507     "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
508     "href": "/myLightBrightness",
509     "rt": ["oic.r.brightness"],
510     "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
511     "p": {"bm": 3},
512     "eps": [
513       {"ep": "coaps://[[2001:db8:a::123]:2222"}
514     ],
515     "ins": 112358
516   }
517 ].
518 "ttl": 600
519 }

```

520 6.1.3.3 Resource exposure

521 6.1.3.3.1 "/oic/res" and retrieving of the Resources

522 The "/oic/res" based discovery process for an OCF Cloud does not support the use of multicast. A
523 registered Client may discover Resources by sending a unicast RETRIEVE to "/oic/res". Only those
524 Resources for Devices that are registered with the same account as the Client are returned in a
525 response to the RETRIEVE.

526 Interaction with Resources discovered using the RD is done using the same mechanism and
527 methods as with Resources discovered by retrieving the "/oic/res" Resource of the Device hosting
528 the Resources (e.g., connect to the exposed endpoint and perform CRUDN operations on the
529 Resource).

530 The "/oic/res" response to a requesting Client includes the Links with the "anchor" Parameter
531 containing an OCF URI. The "/oic/res" response has a single array of Links. Each Link shall contain
532 an "anchor" Parameter containing an OCF URI where the authority component of <deviceId>
533 indicates the Device hosting the target Resource.

534 For example, an RD may return the following to a Client.

```

535 [
536   {
537     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
538     "href": "/oic/res",
539     "rel": "self",
540     "rt": ["oic.wk.res"],
541     "if": ["oic.if.ll", "oic.if.baseline"],
542     "p": {"bm": 3},
543     "eps": [
544       {"ep": "coap://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:7777"},
545       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
546     ]
547   },
548   {
549     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
550     "href": "/oic/d",
551     "rt": ["oic.wk.d", "oic.d.fan"],
552     "if": ["oic.if.r", "oic.if.baseline"],
553     "p": {"bm": 3},
554     "eps": [
555       {"ep": "coap://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:7777"},
556       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
557     ]
558   },

```

```

559   {
560     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
561     "href": "/oic/p",
562     "rt": ["oic.wk.p"],
563     "if": ["oic.if.r", "oic.if.baseline"],
564     "p": {"bm": 3},
565     "eps": [
566       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
567     ],
568   },
569   {
570     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
571     "href": "/myFanIntrospection",
572     "rt": ["oic.wk.introspection"],
573     "if": ["oic.if.r", "oic.if.baseline"],
574     "p": {"bm": 3},
575     "eps": [
576       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
577     ],
578   },
579   {
580     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
581     "href": "/oic/rd",
582     "rt": ["oic.wk.rd"],
583     "if": ["oic.if.baseline"],
584     "p": {"bm": 3},
585     "eps": [
586       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
587     ],
588   },
589   {
590     "anchor": "ocf://88b7c7f0-4b51-4e0a-9faa-cfb439fd7f49",
591     "href": "/myFanSwitch",
592     "rt": ["oic.r.switch.binary"],
593     "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
594     "p": {"bm": 3},
595     "eps": [
596       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d4]:33333"}
597     ],
598   },
599   {
600     "anchor": "ocf://dc70373c-1e8d-4fb3-962e-017eaa863989",
601     "href": "/oic/d",
602     "rt": ["oic.wk.d", "oic.d.light"],
603     "if": ["oic.if.r", "oic.if.baseline"],
604     "p": {"bm": 3},
605     "eps": [
606       {"ep": "coap://[2001:db8:b::c2e5]:66666"},
607       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:b::c2e5]:22222"}
608     ],
609   },
610   {
611     "anchor": "ocf://dc70373c-1e8d-4fb3-962e-017eaa863989",
612     "href": "/oic/p",
613     "rt": ["oic.wk.p"],
614     "if": ["oic.if.r", "oic.if.baseline"],
615     "p": {"bm": 3},
616     "eps": [
617       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:b::c2e5]:22222"}
618     ],
619   },
620   {
621     "anchor": "ocf://dc70373c-1e8d-4fb3-962e-017eaa863989",

```

```

622     "href": "/myLightSwitch",
623     "rt": ["oic.r.switch.binary"],
624     "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
625     "p": {"bm": 3},
626     "eps": [
627       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:b::c2e5]:22222"}
628     ]
629   },
630   {
631     "anchor": "ocf://dc70373c-1e8d-4fb3-962e-017eaa863989",
632     "href": "/myLightBrightness",
633     "rt": ["oic.r.brightness"],
634     "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
635     "p": {"bm": 3},
636     "eps": [
637       {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:b::c2e5]:22222"}
638     ]
639   }
640 ]

```

641

642 6.2 CoAPCloudConf Resource

643 6.2.1 Introduction

644 The CoAPCloudConf resource exposes configuration information for connecting to an OCF Cloud.
645 This is an optional discoverable Resource, which may additionally be included within the Easy
646 Setup Collection ("oic.r.easyssetup") and so used during the Easy Setup process as defined in
647 OCF Wi-Fi Easy Setup.

648 The CoAPCloudConf Resource shall expose only secure Endpoints (e.g. CoAPS); see the
649 ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018, clause 10.

650 6.2.2 Resource Definition

651 The CoAPCloudConf Resource is as defined in Table 4.

652

Table 4 – CoAPCloudConf Resource

Example URI	Resource Type Title	Resource Type ID ("rt" value)	Interfaces	Description	Related Functional Interaction
"/example/CoapCloudConfResURI"	CoAPCloudConf	"oic.r.coapcloudconf"	"oic.if.rw", "oic.if.baseline"	Configuration information for connecting to an OCF Cloud. The Resource properties exposed are listed in Table 5.	N/A

653

654

655 Table 5 defines the details for the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource Type.

656 **Table 5 – oic.r.coapcloudconf Resource Type definition**

Property title	Property name	Value type	Value rule	Unit	Access mode	Mandatory	Description
Auth Provider Name	"apn"	String	N/A	N/A	RW	No	The name of the Authorisation Provider through which access token was obtained.
OCF Cloud interface URL	"cis"	String	uri	N/A	RW	Yes	URL of OCF Cloud.
Access Token	"at"	String	The Access Token is a string of at least one character	N/A	W ¹	Yes (in an UPDATE only)	Access token which is returned by an Authorisation Provider or OCF Cloud.
OCF Cloud UUID	"sid"	uuid	N/A	N/A	RW	Yes	The identity of the OCF Cloud
Last Error Code during Cloud Provisioning	"clec"	integer	enum	N/A	R	No	0: No Error, 1: Error response from the OCF Cloud, 2: Failed to connect to the OCF Cloud, 3: Failed to refresh Access Token, 4-254: Reserved, 255: Unknown error
Cloud Provisioning Status	"cps"	string	enum	N/A	R	No	Cloud provisioning status of Device. One of: "uninitialized", "readytoregister", "registering", "registered", "failed"

¹ The Access Token is not included in a RETRIEVE response payload. It can only be the target of an UPDATE.

657
658 If the "clec" Property is implemented by a Device, it shall have an initial value of 0 ("No error").

659 **6.2.3 Cloud status governing state machine**

660 **6.2.3.1 Introduction**

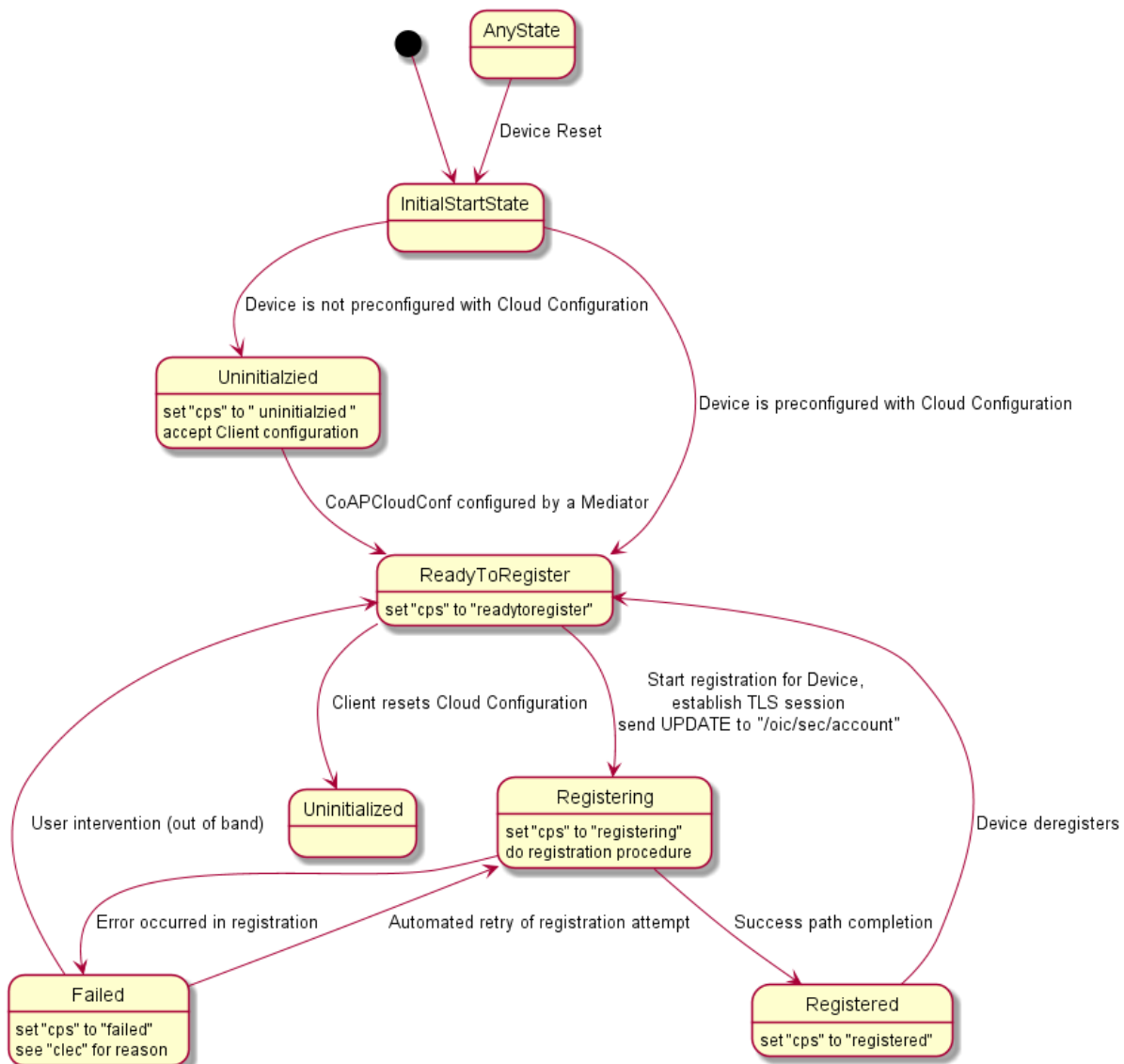
661 The "cps" Property exposes the registration state of the Device with an OCF Cloud. The states
662 supported are listed in Table 6.
663

Table 6 – Device registration states

State	Description
"uninitialized"	Device is not initialized (i.e. CoAPCloudConf Properties set) with information of the OCF Cloud to which it will connect.
"readytoregister"	Device has been configured but not registered with the target OCF Cloud.
"registering"	A TLS session is being established, or a TLS session has been established and the Device has sent an UPDATE operation to "/oic/sec/account" as defined in clause 8.1.4 and is waiting on a response.
"registered"	The Device has received a success path response from the UPDATE operation to "/oic/sec/account".
"failed"	The Device experiences a failure during Cloud Provisioning, e.g. the Device does not receive a Success path response from the UPDATE operation. The "clec" Property when in the "failed" state if exposed indicates the specific failure reason.

665

666 Figure 6 details the state machine which describes the transitions between the values that are
667 exposed by the "cps" Property.



668
669
670 **Figure 6 – Device registration status state machine**

671 **6.2.3.2 State definitions**

672 **6.2.3.2.1 "uninitialized" state**

673 The Device has not been configured by a Mediator with resolvable information for the "cis", "sid",
674 or "at" Properties of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource Type (i.e. the "cis" is a URI that cannot be
675 resolved, and the "sid" is a null UUID). A Device may be in this state as an initial state. A Device
676 shall transition into this state as a result of a Device reset (an appropriately privileged Client or
677 OBT setting of "pstat") if there is no pre-configured information. It shall not be possible to perform
678 an UPDATE operation to modify the Properties of the CoAPCloudConf Resource in any state other
679 than "uninitialized", "readytoregister" or "failed" states.

680 **6.2.3.2.2 "readytoregister" state**

681 The Device has been configured by a Mediator with information for the "cis", "sid", and "at"
682 Properties of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource Type, but has no connectivity to the OCF Cloud
683 and is not in the process of establishing such connectivity. A Device may be in this state as an

684 initial state. The Device shall transition to this state from the "uninitialized" state once it has been
685 configured with values for the "cis", "at", and "sid" Properties in "oic.r.coapcloudconf". by a Mediator.
686 A Device shall transition into this state as a result of a Device reset (Client setting of the "pstat"
687 Property) if there is pre-configured information.

688 **6.2.3.2.3 "registering" state**

689 The Device shall transition to "registering" once the TLS handshake to the OCF Cloud is initiated.
690 The Device shall transition from "registering" to "registered" on reception of a success path
691 response to the UPDATE operation sent to the "/oic/sec/account" Resource as defined in clause
692 8.1.4. If a non-success path response is received to the UPDATE operation sent to the
693 "/oic/sec/account" Resource the Device shall transition to the "failed" state, unless the Device
694 autonomously re-attempts the registration by sending an UPDATE operation to the
695 "/oic/sec/account" Resource as defined in clause 8.1.4. In this latter instance the Device shall
696 remain in the "registering" state.

697 **6.2.3.2.4 "registered" state**

698 The Device has completed registration with the OCF Cloud as defined in clause 8.1.4. If the Device
699 subsequently deregisters in accordance with clause 8.5 the Device shall transition to the
700 "readytoregister" state.

701 **6.2.3.2.5 "failed" state**

702 The Device has received a non-success path response from the OCF Cloud during the registration
703 procedure as defined in clause 8.1.4 and is not attempting an autonomous retry or re-attempt. The
704 Device may offer some out of band means, or user intervention scheme, that allows the transition
705 from the "failed" state to the "readytoregister" or the "uninitialized" state to enable re-attempt.

706 The "clec" Property, if exposed, shall be populated with the specific failure reason why the Device
707 is in the "failed" state.

708 **6.2.4 Error Handling**

709 The "clec" Property of the CoAPCloudConf Resource (i.e. "oic.r.coapcloudconf") is used to indicate
710 any error that occurred in the cloud configuration process while trying to connect to the OCF Cloud
711 (using the information populated by the Mediator in the CoAPCloudConf Resource). This is an
712 optional Property and if implemented, is set by the Device:

- 713 – The Device shall set the "clec" Property to 1 if it receives an error response from the OCF Cloud
714 (e.g. error response from the Cloud).
- 715 – The Device shall set the "clec" Property to 2 if there is a failure to connect to the OCF Cloud
716 (e.g. no reply, timeout, or timeout).
- 717 – The Device shall set the "clec" Property to 3 if it fails to refresh the Access Token (e.g. if it
718 receives an error response during the token refresh procedure).

719 **7 Network and connectivity**

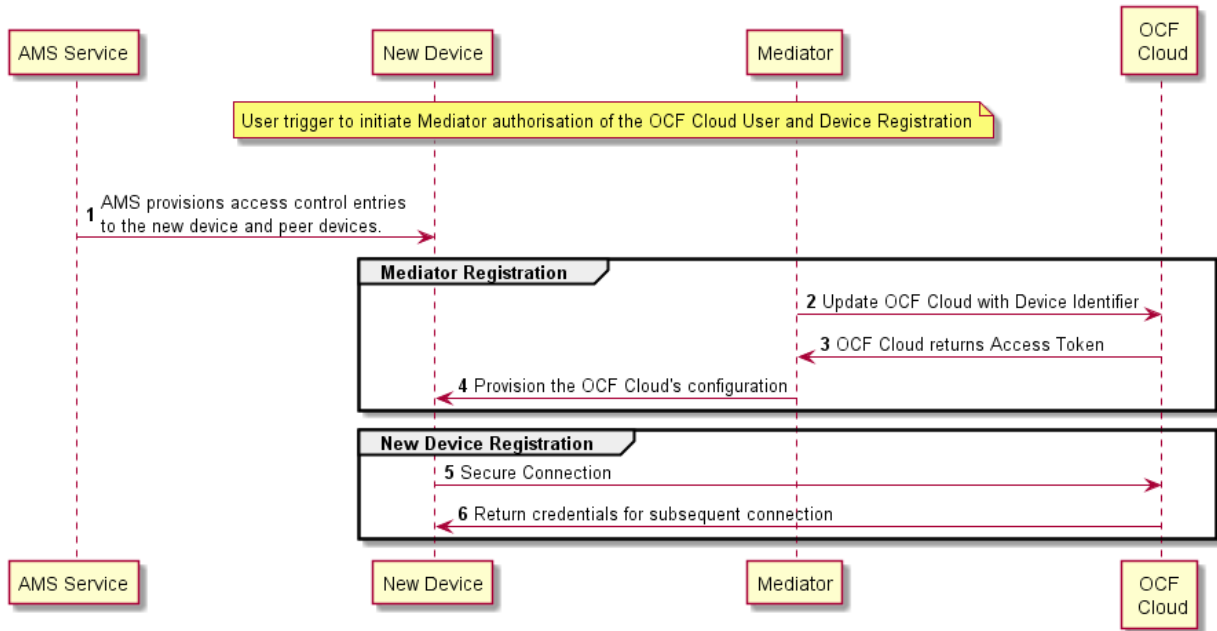
720 A TLS session exists between a Device and the OCF Cloud as specified in IETF RFC 8323; this is
721 established following device configuration as detailed in 8.1.2.3.

722 **8 Functional interactions**

723 **8.1 Onboarding, Provisioning, and Configuration**

724 **8.1.1 Overview**

725 Figure 7 provides an overview of the interaction between the different entities to get the Device
 726 registered with the OCF Cloud. A summary of the flow is provided in Table 4.



727
728

Figure 7 – Registration with OCF Cloud

729
730

Table 7 – Device to OCF Cloud Registration Flow

Steps	Description
1	AMS provisions access control entries to the new device and peer devices.
2-3	Mediator obtains the OCF Cloud User's information and authorisation.
4	Mediator provisions the credentials for the Device to connect to the OCF Cloud
5-6	Device connects to the OCF Cloud using manufacturer certificate. The OCF Cloud returns credentials to the Device, used for subsequent connection to the OCF Cloud.

731

732 **8.1.2 Use of Mediator**

733 **8.1.2.1 Introduction**

734 The Mediator is a specialised service that is used for provisioning the "oic.r.coapcloudconf"
 735 Resource, and enabling connection of a headless Device to an OCF Cloud. The Mediator is
 736 specified in OCF Wi-Fi Easy Setup.

737 The Mediator is implemented as part of the OBT (Onboarding Tool); and so could be part of any
 738 Device that itself hosts an OBT. A Device is authorized to communicate with an OCF Cloud if a
 739 trusted Mediator has provisioned the Device. The Device and Mediator connect over DTLS using
 740 credentials from "/oic/sec/cred".

741 As part of Device provisioning, the Mediator sets the following information in the
742 "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource exposed by the Device:

- 743 – OCF Cloud Interface URL ("cis") Property
- 744 – OCF Cloud UUID ("sid") Property (to verify Cloud identity)
- 745 – Access Token ("at") Property that is validated by the OCF Cloud
- 746 – Optionally the Authorisation Provider name ("apn") Property through which the Access Token
747 was obtained

748 If an error occurs during the process of registering and authenticating a Device with the OCF Cloud
749 the Mediator may RETRIEVE the "clec" Property if implemented by the "oic.r.coapcloudconf"
750 Resource on the Device to obtain a hint as to the cause of the error.

751 **8.1.2.2 OCF Cloud User Authorisation of the Mediator**

752 The Mediator uses a user authorisation mechanism to enable the OCF Cloud to validate the OCF
753 Cloud User's authorisation and obtain the OCF Cloud User's identity. The Authorisation Provider
754 should be trusted by both the OCF Cloud User and the OCF Cloud. The Mediator may use OAUTH
755 2.0 (see IETF RFC 6749) or another user authentication mechanism to obtain an Access Token as
756 a form of authorisation from an OCF Cloud User via an Authorisation Provider. This authorisation
757 achieves a variety of purposes. Firstly, the authorisation shows OCF Cloud User consent for
758 Mediator to connect to the OCF Cloud. Secondly, the authorisation is used to obtain information to
759 map the Devices to the same OCF Cloud User.

760 A user authorisation mechanism is used to achieve the following:

- 761 – Obtain an Access Token that is validated by the Cloud
- 762 – OCF Cloud User authorisation via an Authorisation Provider; this provides consent to connect
763 to the OCF Cloud.

764 If a different Mediator is used by the same OCF Cloud User, a new Access Token may be obtained
765 from an Authorisation Provider. Mediator Registration with the OCF Cloud

766 The Mediator connects to the OCF Cloud using a provisioned certificate on the Mediator to establish
767 a TLS connection.

768 On its first connection, the Mediator starts the registration process with the OCF Cloud. The
769 Mediator provides the OCF Cloud with the Mediator's Access Token received from the Authorisation
770 Provider in 8.1.2.2 in order to register with the OCF Cloud.

771 The OCF Cloud then verifies the Access Token with the Authorisation Provider. If the Authorisation
772 Provider validates the Access Token successfully, then it will return information about the OCF
773 Cloud User to whom the Access Token belongs. The OCF Cloud generates a unique Access Token
774 for the Mediator (which may be the original Access Token from the Mediator or a new Access Token)
775 and a User ID (i.e. "uid" Property of "oic.r.account") if this is the first instance of registering a
776 Mediator with this OCF Cloud User. The User ID acts as a unique identity for the OCF Cloud User.
777 All instances of a Mediator for the same OCF Cloud User will be associated with the same User ID.
778 This information is returned to the Mediator over TLS. The returned Access Token and User ID are
779 used by the OCF Cloud to identify the Mediator. This returned Access Token is used by the
780 Mediator in subsequent interactions with the OCF Cloud.

781 All Devices registering with the OCF Cloud receive the same User ID from the OCF Cloud when
782 registering with the same Mediator.

783 **8.1.2.3 Device Provisioning by the Mediator**

784 The Mediator obtains the OCF Cloud User's permission before the Mediator and OCF Cloud interact to preregister the Device with the OCF Cloud. This clause provides an informative description of the expected subsequent exchange between a Mediator and an OCF Cloud.

787 Once the OCF Cloud has associated the Mediator with a User ID, the Mediator can request the OCF Cloud to associate OCF Devices with the same User ID. To register the Device with the OCF Cloud, the Mediator first requests an Access Token for the Device from the OCF Cloud. The Mediator may provide the following information to the OCF Cloud to obtain an Access Token for the Device:

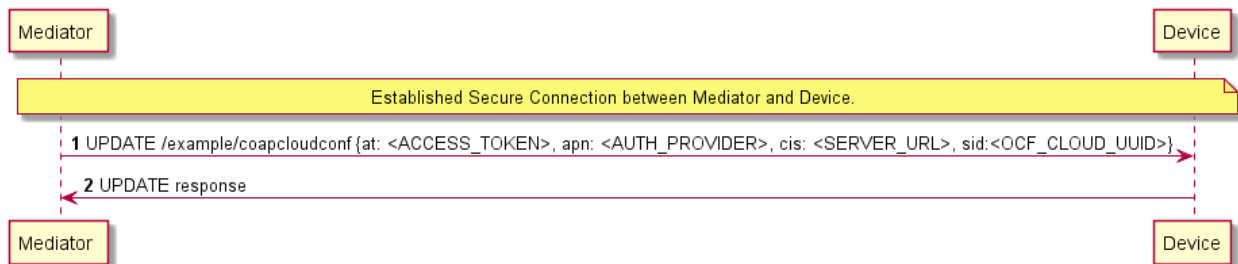
- 792 – Device ID (i.e. "di" Property Value of "/oic/d" of the Device)

793 The OCF Cloud then returns a unique Access Token for the Device. The OCF Cloud maintains a map where Access Token and Mediator-provided Device ID are stored. At the time of Device Registration OCF Cloud validates the Access Token and associates the TLS session with corresponding Device ID. The OCF Cloud may also return an Authorisation Provider Name associated with the Access Token if the Access Token for the Device was created by an entity other than the OCF Cloud.

799 The Mediator provides this Access Token to the Device ("at" Property) via an UPDATE to the Device's "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource. The provisioned Access Token is to be treated by Device as an Access Token with "Bearer" token type as defined in IETF RFC 6750. The Mediator also provisions the OCF Cloud URI ("cis" Property), where the OCF Cloud URI can be either pre-configured or provided to the Mediator via OCF Cloud User input. The Mediator further provisions the OCF Cloud UUD ("sid" Property) to the identity of the OCF Cloud. If the OCF Cloud also returned an Authorisation Provider Name in association with the Access Token for the Device, then this is also provisioned by the Mediator on the Device ("apn" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf").

807 See ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 7.5.2 for details on the population of ACE2 entries on the Device to allow CRUDN operations from the Mediator and OCF Cloud.

809 Figure 8 describes the flow for provisioning of the Device by a Mediator. Table 8 provides additional context around the flow.



811

812

Figure 8 – Device Provisioning by the Mediator

813

814

Table 8 – Device Provisioning by the Mediator

Steps	Description
1 - 2	Mediator updates the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on the Device with configuration information to enable the Device to connect to the OCF Cloud

815

816 Please see ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 7.5.2 for further details on the mapping of Properties
817 between the Device and OCF Cloud.

818 **8.1.3 Device Connection to the OCF Cloud**

819 On conclusion of Device provisioning as defined in 8.1.2.3 and after transitioning to a state of
820 RFNOP (if not already in RFNOP) the Device shall establish a TLS connection with the OCF Cloud
821 as defined in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 10.5. Further see the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause
822 10.5.3 for additional security considerations.

823 If authentication of the TLS session being established as defined in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 fails,
824 the "clec" Property of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on the Device (if supported) shall be
825 updated about the failed state. If authentication succeeds, the Device and OCF Cloud establish an
826 encrypted link in accordance with the negotiated cipher suite. Further, if the TLS connection is lost
827 due to a failure the "clec" Property of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource on the Device (if
828 supported) should be updated about the failed state (value of "2").

829 If the TLS connection is lost either via a failure or closed by the OCF Cloud then it may be re-
830 established by following the procedures in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 10.5. A Device may
831 automatically attempt to re-establish the TLS connection, alternatively a Device may require some
832 user trigger to initiate the re-establishment of the TLS connection.

833 **8.1.4 Device Registration with the OCF Cloud**

834 The OCF Cloud maintains a map of User IDs ("uid" Property of "oic.r.account"), Device IDs ("di"
835 Property of "oic.r.account") and Access Tokens ("accesstoken" Property of "oic.r.account";
836 populated with the same value as the "at" Property obtained from "oic.r.coapcloudconf") to
837 authenticate Devices connecting to the OCF Cloud.

838 After the TLS connection is established with the OCF Cloud, the Device shall register with the OCF
839 Cloud by sending an UPDATE request to "/oic/sec/account" as defined in clause 13.10 of the
840 ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018. The OCF Cloud consequently associates the TLS connection with the
841 corresponding "uid" and "di" Properties populated in the "/oic/sec/account/" Resource. Any other
842 Device registering with the OCF Cloud is assigned the same User ID by the OCF Cloud when
843 registering with any Mediator associated with that User ID. Device Registration permits a Client to
844 access Resources on the OCF Cloud which are associated with the same User ID as the Client.

845 If the Property values in the UPDATE to "/oic/sec/account" do not match the equivalents provided
846 to the Mediator by the OCF Cloud the OCF Cloud should close the TLS connection with the Device.
847 Note that the OCF Cloud may also apply additional out-of-band measures, for example the OCF
848 Cloud may send an email to the OCF Cloud User for additional verification to register the Device.

849 If the UPDATE operation is accepted by the OCF Cloud, the OCF Cloud responds as defined in
850 clause 13.10 of the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

851 The "accesstoken" Property that is returned in the UPDATE response may be valid for limited
852 duration; in this instance the Device may use the "/oic/sec/tokenrefresh" Resource to renew the
853 "accesstoken" before the Access Token expires at the time specified in the "expiresin" Property.

854 On completion of Device Registration the Device shall send an UPDATE to "/oic/sec/session" as
855 defined in clause 13.11 of the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 to ensure that the established TLS session
856 is maintained for subsequent interaction with the OCF Cloud Resource Directory as defined in
857 clause 8.2.

858 **8.2 Resource Publication**

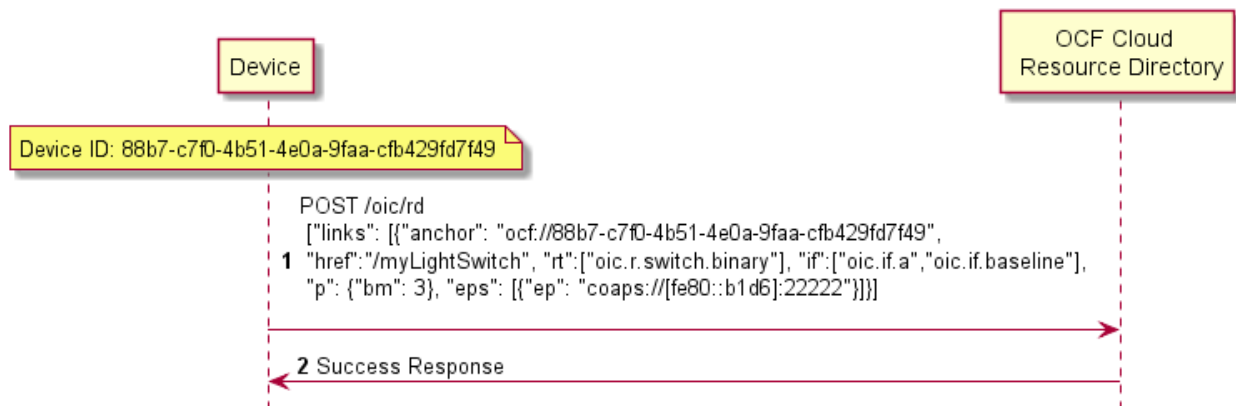
859 An OCF Cloud exposes a Resource Directory as defined in the ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018 clause
860 11.3.6. After a Device is registered with an OCF Cloud, the Device should publish its Resources to
861 the OCF Cloud's Resource Directory following the procedures defined in the ISO/IEC 30118-1:2018

862 clause 11.3.6. The Device and OCF Cloud maintain a persistent TLS connection over which
863 requests received by the OCF Cloud for the Device are routed.

864 The OCF Cloud maintains an internal association between the published Endpoint information from
865 the Device and the Endpoint information that it (the OCF Cloud) exposes in the Links within the
866 OCF Cloud's Resource Directory. The Endpoint exposed by the OCF Cloud for all Resources
867 published to it is that of the OCF Cloud itself and not the publishing Device. These Endpoints use
868 a scheme of "coaps+tcp". The Links within the OCF Cloud's Resource Directory are only identified
869 per the OCF Cloud User Account (User ID). For example, the registered Links are only returned to
870 Client under same User ID with a Server, and not returned to any other Client under a different
871 User ID with the Server.

872 There is potential ambiguity where different instances of Devices from the same vendor (e.g.
873 multiple lights) publish their Resources; this is because the local "href" Link Parameter that is
874 provided to the RD is likely to be the same in each case. In order to avoid this ambiguity, the
875 Resource Directory shall prepend the "href" that is published with the Device ID for the publishing
876 Device. Thus ensuring that all requests received by the OCF Cloud have a unique URI per
877 published Resource.

878 Figure 9 provides an example showing the provided Device ID from the Device; Figure 10 shows
879 the pre-pending of the Device ID to the "href" Link Parameter in the Resource Directory itself.



880

881

Figure 9 – Resource publication to the OCF Cloud

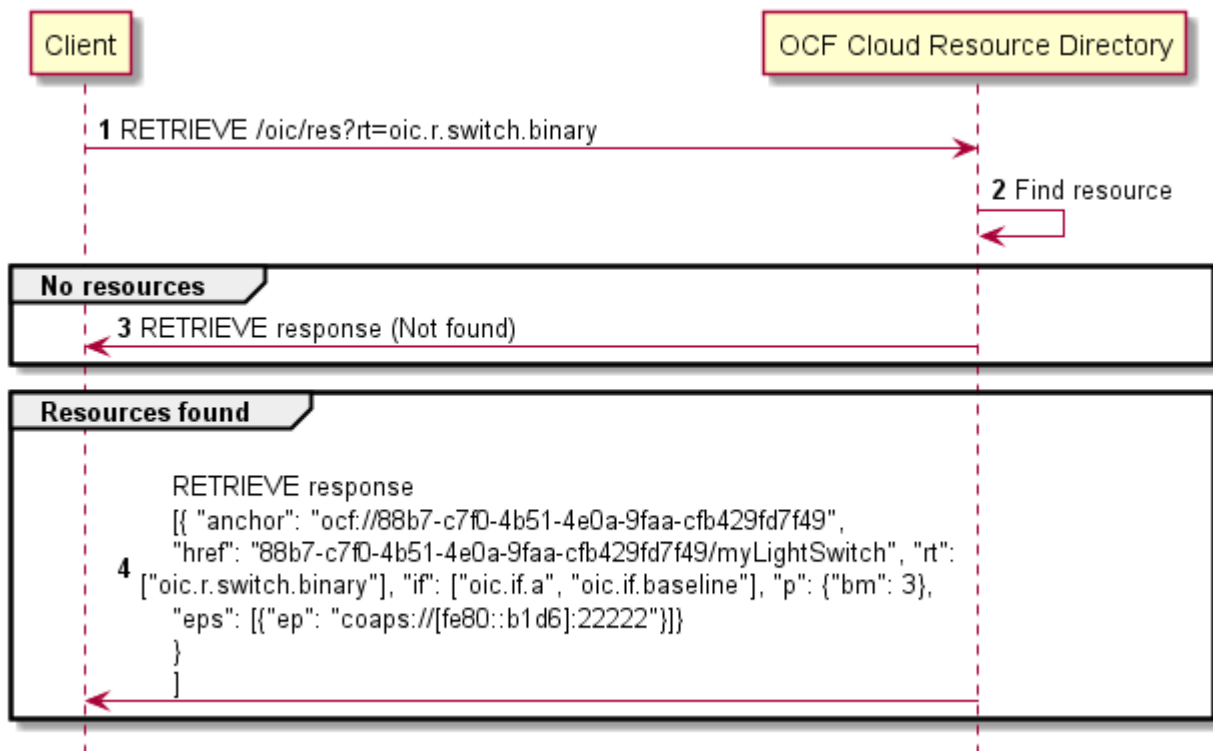
882 8.3 Client Registration with the OCF Cloud

883 A Device acting in the Client role follows the same procedures as a Device in the Server role
884 registering with the OCF Cloud. This Client is associated with a User ID in the same manner in
885 which a Server is associated with the same User ID

886 8.4 Resource Discovery

887 A remote Device may query "/oic/res" to discover Resources published to the OCF Cloud. The OCF
888 Cloud's Resource Directory responds with Links for the Resources published to the OCF Cloud by
889 Devices that are registered to the OCF Cloud for the User ID with which the remote Device is
890 associated. The "eps" Link Parameter in the "/oic/res" response is for the OCF Cloud and not the
891 publishing Device.

892 Figure 10 provides an illustrative flow for Resource Discovery, note the population of the 'href' for
893 instance of "oic.r.switch.binary" including the Device ID of the target Device in accordance with 8.2:



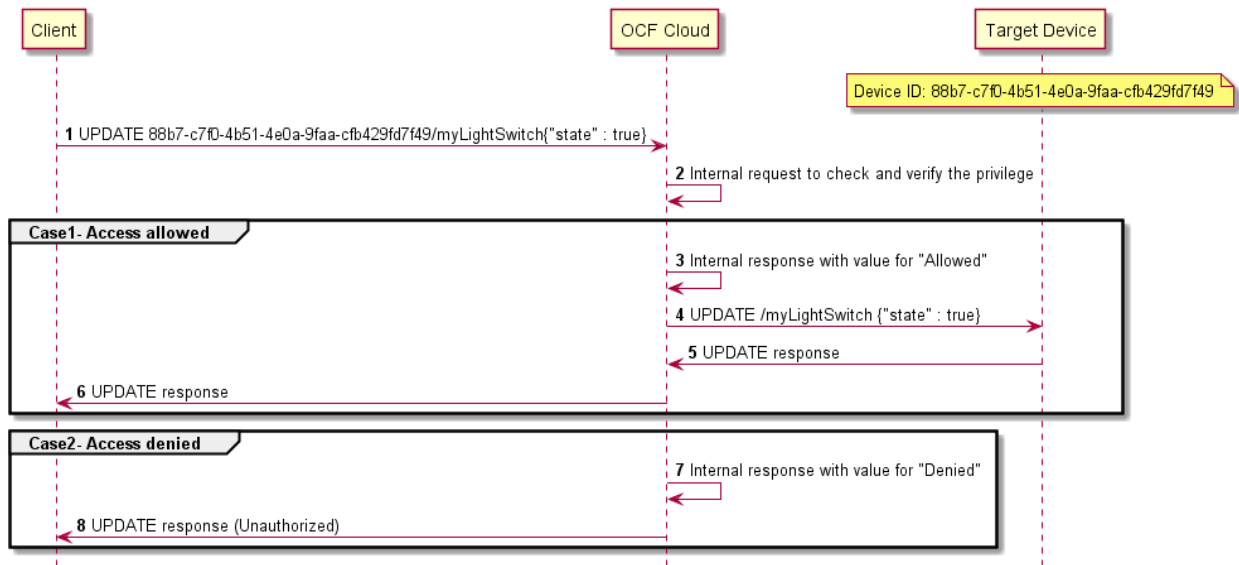
894

895

Figure 10 – Resource discovery through OCF Cloud

896 The OCF Cloud acts as a simple proxy, forwarding the messages to the publishing Devices. The
 897 remote Device sends a RETRIEVE to the OCF Cloud to obtain the content of the Server's published
 898 Resources, the OCF Cloud will route the message to the target Device after first removing the
 899 Device ID that had been prepended to the 'href' Link Parameter by the Cloud RD. Similarly, other
 900 CRUDN operations originated by a Client are routed to the Server via the OCF Cloud. The
 901 publishing Device treats the forwarded request message as a request from the OCF Cloud. The
 902 publishing Device authorises the request as specified in ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018, using the UUID of
 903 the OCF Cloud configured in the "sid" Property of "oic.r.coapcloudconf". The publishing Device
 904 sends a response message to the OCF Cloud, and the OCF Cloud forwards the response to the
 905 Client which sent the corresponding request.

906 Figure 11 illustrates request routing via the OCF Cloud



907
908 **Figure 11 – Request routing through OCF Cloud**

909 If it is not possible for whatever reason for the OCF Cloud to route a Client request to the Server
910 that OCF Cloud may reject the request with a final response (e.g. "Service Unavailable").

911 **8.5 Device Deregistration from the OCF Cloud**

912 To deregister from the OCF Cloud the Device first sends a DELETE operation to the
913 "/oic/sec/account" Resource as defined in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018 clause 13.11.

914 Upon completion of deregistration of the Device the OCF Cloud deletes the links for the
915 deregistered Device from the Resource Directory that is exposed by the OCF Cloud.

916 **8.6 Device Management**

917 **8.6.1 Behaviours on Device maintenance state changes**

918 The OCF Core Optional Framework details actions on Device state transitions. This clause defines
919 the actions to be taken for the functionality defined within this document.

920 Table 9 provides a summary of the actions to be taken.

921 **Table 9 – Actions on Device state change**

	Soft reset	Hard reset	RFNOP -> RFPRO	RFPRO -> RFNOP
OCF Cloud	No change	See this clause	No change	No change

922 On a hard reset the Device, if registered to an OCF Cloud, shall de-register from the OCF Cloud in
923 accordance with the procedures in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018, clause 13.10.

924 Further, on a hard reset the CoAPCloudConf Resource ("oic.r.coapcloudconf") shall be modified in
925 accordance with Table 10 for those Properties that are implemented.

926 **Table 10 – Default values for CoAPCloudConf Resource**

Property	Default	Notes
"apn"	""	Empty string, only if no manufacturer default exists, in which case it reverts to that default or is unchanged.

"cis"	"coaps+tcp://127.0.0.1"	Or other valid but non-resolving URI.
"at"	""	Empty string, only if no manufacturer default exists, in which case it reverts to that default or is unchanged.
"sid"	Temporary not repeated value or "00000000-0000-0000-0000- 000000000000"	
"clec"	0	No error.

927

928 **9 Security**

929 OCF Cloud shall follow the security requirements captured in the ISO/IEC 30118-2:2018.

930

Annex A (normative)

Swagger2.0 definitions

A.1 List of Resource Type definitions

Table A.1 contains the list of defined resources in this document.

Table A.1 – Alphabetized list of resources

Friendly Name (informative)	Resource Type (rt)	Clause
Resource Directory	"oic.wk.rd"	A.2
CoAP Cloud Configuration	"oic.r.coapcloudconf"	A.3

A.2 Resource directory resource

A.2.1 Introduction

Resource to be exposed by any Device that can act as a Resource Directory.

1) Provides selector criteria (e.g., integer) with GET request

2) Publish a Link in /oic/res with POST request

A.2.2 Well-known URI

/oic/rd

A.2.3 Resource type

The Resource Type is defined as: "oic.wk.rd".

A.2.4 OpenAPI 2.0 definition

```
{
  "swagger": "2.0",
  "info": {
    "title": "Resource directory resource",
    "version": "2019-02-22",
    "license": {
      "name": "OCF Data Model License",
      "url":
"https://github.com/openconnectivityfoundation/core/blob/e28a9e0a92e17042ba3e83661e4c0fbce8bdc4ba/LI
CENSE.md",
      "x-copyright": "Copyright 2016-2019 Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. All rights reserved."
    },
    "termsOfService": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/DISCLAIMER.md"
  },
  "schemes": ["http"],
  "consumes": ["application/json"],
  "produces": ["application/json"],
  "paths": {
    "/oic/rd": {
      "get": {
        "description": "Resource to be exposed by any Device that can act as a Resource
Directory.\n1) Provides selector criteria (e.g., integer) with GET request\n2) Publish a Link in
/oic/res with POST request\n",
        "parameters": [
          {"$ref": "#/parameters/rdgetinterface"}
        ],
        "responses": {
          "200": {
            "description": "Respond with the selector criteria - either the set of attributes or
the bias factor\n",
            "x-example": {
```

```

979         "rt": ["oic.wk.rd"],
980         "if": ["oic.if.baseline"],
981         "sel": 50
982     },
983     "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/rdSelection" }
984 }
985 }
986 },
987 "post": {
988     "description": "Publish the Resource information for the first time in /oic/res. Updates to
989 existing entries are not allowed.\nAppropriates parts of the information, i.e., Links of the
990 published Resources will be discovered through /oic/res.\n1) When a Device first publishes a Link,
991 the request payload to RD may include the Links without an \"ins\" Parameter.\n2) Upon granting the
992 request, the RD assigns a unique instance value identifying the Link among all the Links it
993 advertises\n and sends back the instance value in the \"ins\" Parameter in the Link to the
994 publishing Device.\n",
995     "parameters": [
996         { "$ref": "#/parameters/rdpostinterface" },
997         {
998             "name": "body",
999             "in": "body",
1000             "required": true,
1001             "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/rdPublish" },
1002             "x-example": {
1003                 "di": "e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1004                 "links": [
1005                     {
1006                         "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1007                         "href": "/myLightSwitch",
1008                         "rt": [ "oic.r.switch.binary" ],
1009                         "if": [ "oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline" ],
1010                         "p": { "bm": 3 },
1011                         "eps": [
1012                             { "ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d6]:1111", "pri": 2 },
1013                             { "ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d6]:1122" },
1014                             { "ep": "coaps+tcp://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222", "pri": 3 }
1015                         ]
1016                     },
1017                     {
1018                         "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1019                         "href": "/myLightBrightness",
1020                         "rt": [ "oic.r.brightness" ],
1021                         "if": [ "oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline" ],
1022                         "p": { "bm": 3 },
1023                         "eps": [
1024                             { "ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222" }
1025                         ]
1026                     }
1027                 ],
1028                 "ttl": 600
1029             }
1030         }
1031     ],
1032     "responses": {
1033         "200": {
1034             "description": "Respond with the same schema as publish with the additional \"ins\"
1035 Parameter in the Link.\n",
1036             "x-example": {
1037                 "di": "e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1038                 "links": [
1039                     {
1040                         "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1041                         "href": "/myLightSwitch",
1042                         "rt": [ "oic.r.switch.binary" ],
1043                         "if": [ "oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline" ],
1044                         "p": { "bm": 3 },
1045                         "eps": [
1046                             { "ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d6]:1111", "pri": 2 },
1047                             { "ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::b1d6]:1122" },
1048                             { "ep": "coaps+tcp://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222", "pri": 3 }
1049                         ]
1050                     }
1051                 ],

```

```

1050         "ins": 11235
1051     },
1052     {
1053         "anchor": "ocf://e61c3e6b-9c54-4b81-8ce5-f9039c1d04d9",
1054         "href": "/myLightBrightness",
1055         "rt": ["oic.r.brightness"],
1056         "if": ["oic.if.a", "oic.if.baseline"],
1057         "p": {"bm": 3},
1058         "eps": [
1059             {"ep": "coaps://[2001:db8:a::123]:2222"}
1060         ],
1061         "ins": 112358
1062     }
1063 ],
1064 "ttl": 600
1065 },
1066 "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/rdPublish" }
1067 }
1068 }
1069 }
1070 }
1071 },
1072 "parameters": {
1073     "rdgetinterface" : {
1074         "in" : "query",
1075         "name" : "if",
1076         "type" : "string",
1077         "enum" : ["oic.if.baseline"]
1078     },
1079     "rdpostinterface" : {
1080         "in" : "query",
1081         "name" : "if",
1082         "type" : "string",
1083         "enum" : ["oic.if.baseline"]
1084     }
1085 },
1086 "definitions": {
1087     "rdSelection" : {
1088         "properties": {
1089             "rt" : {
1090                 "description": "Resource Type of the Resource",
1091                 "items": {
1092                     "enum": ["oic.wk.rd"],
1093                     "type": "string",
1094                     "maxLength": 64
1095                 },
1096                 "minItems": 1,
1097                 "uniqueItems": true,
1098                 "readOnly": true,
1099                 "type": "array"
1100             },
1101             "n" : {
1102                 "$ref":
1103 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-
1104 schema.json#/definitions/n"
1105             },
1106             "sel" : {
1107                 "description": "A bias factor calculated by the Resource Directory",
1108                 "maximum": 100,
1109                 "minimum": 0,
1110                 "readOnly": true,
1111                 "type": "integer"
1112             },
1113             "id" : {
1114                 "$ref":
1115 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-
1116 schema.json#/definitions/id"
1117             },
1118             "if" : {
1119                 "description": "The OCF Interfaces supported by this Resource",
1120                 "items": {

```

```

1121         "enum": [
1122             "oic.if.baseline"
1123         ],
1124         "type": "string",
1125         "maxLength": 64
1126     },
1127     "minItems": 1,
1128     "readOnly": true,
1129     "uniqueItems": true,
1130     "type": "array"
1131 }
1132 },
1133 "type": "object",
1134 "required": ["sel"]
1135 },
1136 "rdPublish" : {
1137     "properties": {
1138         "di" : {
1139             "$ref":
1140 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1141 schema.json#/definitions/di"
1142         },
1143         "ttl" : {
1144             "description": "Time to indicate a RD, i.e. how long to keep this published item.",
1145             "type": "integer"
1146         },
1147         "links" : {
1148             "description": "A set of simple or individual OCF Links.",
1149             "items": {
1150                 "properties": {
1151                     "anchor": {
1152                         "$ref":
1153 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1154 schema.json#/definitions/anchor"
1155                     },
1156                     "di": {
1157                         "$ref":
1158 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1159 schema.json#/definitions/di"
1160                     },
1161                     "eps": {
1162                         "$ref":
1163 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1164 schema.json#/definitions/eps"
1165                     },
1166                     "href": {
1167                         "$ref":
1168 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1169 schema.json#/definitions/href"
1170                     },
1171                     "if": {
1172                         "description": "The interface set supported by the published resource",
1173                         "items": {
1174                             "enum": [
1175                                 "oic.if.baseline",
1176                                 "oic.if.ll",
1177                                 "oic.if.b",
1178                                 "oic.if.rw",
1179                                 "oic.if.x",
1180                                 "oic.if.a",
1181                                 "oic.if.s"
1182                             ],
1183                             "type": "string",
1184                             "maxLength": 64
1185                         },
1186                         "minItems": 1,
1187                         "uniqueItems": true,
1188                         "type": "array"
1189                     },
1190                     "ins": {
1191                         "$ref":

```

```

1192 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1193 schema.json#/definitions/ins"
1194     },
1195     "p": {
1196         "$ref":
1197         "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1198         schema.json#/definitions/p"
1199     },
1200     "rel": {
1201         "description": "The relation of the target URI referenced by the Link to the context
1202         URI",
1203         "oneOf": [
1204             {
1205                 "default": [
1206                     "hosts"
1207                 ],
1208                 "items": {
1209                     "maxLength": 64,
1210                     "type": "string"
1211                 },
1212                 "minItems": 1,
1213                 "type": "array"
1214             },
1215             {
1216                 "default": "hosts",
1217                 "maxLength": 64,
1218                 "type": "string"
1219             }
1220         ],
1221     },
1222     "rt": {
1223         "description": "Resource Type of the published Resource",
1224         "items": {
1225             "maxLength": 64,
1226             "type": "string"
1227         },
1228         "minItems": 1,
1229         "maxItems": 1,
1230         "uniqueItems": true,
1231         "type": "array"
1232     },
1233     "title": {
1234         "$ref":
1235         "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1236         schema.json#/definitions/title"
1237     },
1238     "type": {
1239         "$ref":
1240         "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.links.properties.core-
1241         schema.json#/definitions/type"
1242     },
1243     },
1244     "required": [
1245         "href",
1246         "rt",
1247         "if"
1248     ],
1249     "type": "object"
1250 },
1251 "type": "array"
1252 }
1253 },
1254 "type": "object",
1255 "required": ["di", "links", "ttl"]
1256 }
1257 }
1258 }
1259 }

```


1260 **A.2.5 Property definition**

1261 Table A-2 defines the Properties that are part of the "oic.wk.rd" Resource Type.

1262 **Table A-2 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.wk.rd".**

Property name	Value type	Mandatory	Access mode	Description
rt	array: see schema	No	Read Only	Resource Type of the Resource.
n	multiple types: see schema	No	Read Write	
sel	integer	Yes	Read Only	A bias factor calculated by the Resource Directory.
id	multiple types: see schema	No	Read Write	
if	array: see schema	No	Read Only	The OCF Interfaces supported by this Resource.
di	multiple types: see schema	Yes	Read Write	
ttl	integer	Yes	Read Write	Time to indicate a RD, i.e. how long to keep this published item.
links	array: see schema	Yes	Read Write	A set of simple or individual OCF Links.

1263 **A.2.6 CRUDN behaviour**

1264 Table A-3 defines the CRUDN operations that are supported on the "oic.wk.rd" Resource Type.

1265 **Table A-3 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.wk.rd".**

Create	Read	Update	Delete	Notify
	get	post		observe

1266 **A.3 CoAP Cloud Configuration Resource**

1267 **A.3.1 Introduction**

1268 The CoAPCloudConf Resource exposes configuration information for connecting to an OCF Cloud.
1269

1270 **A.3.2 Example URI**

1271 /CoAPCloudConfResURI

1272 **A.3.3 Resource type**

1273 The Resource Type is defined as: "oic.r.coapcloudconf".

1274 **A.3.4 OpenAPI 2.0 definition**

```
1275 {
1276   "swagger": "2.0",
1277   "info": {
1278     "title": "CoAP Cloud Configuration Resource",
1279     "version": "20190327",
1280     "license": {
```

```

1281     "name": "OCF Data Model License",
1282     "url":
1283 "https://github.com/openconnectivityfoundation/core/blob/e28a9e0a92e17042ba3e83661e4c0fbce8bdc4ba/LI
1284 CENSE.md",
1285     "x-copyright": "Copyright 2018-2019 Open Connectivity Foundation, Inc. All rights reserved."
1286   },
1287   "termsOfService": "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/DISCLAIMER.md"
1288 },
1289 "schemes": ["http"],
1290 "consumes": ["application/json"],
1291 "produces": ["application/json"],
1292 "paths": {
1293   "/CoAPCloudConfResURI?if=oic.if.rw" : {
1294     "get": {
1295       "description": "The CoAPCloudConf Resource exposes configuration information for connecting
1296 to an OCF Cloud.\n",
1297       "parameters": [
1298         {"$ref": "#/parameters/interface-all"}
1299       ],
1300       "responses": {
1301         "200": {
1302           "description": "",
1303           "x-example":
1304             {
1305               "rt" : ["oic.r.coapcloudconf"],
1306               "apn": "github",
1307               "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1308               "sid" : "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237",
1309               "clec": 0
1310             },
1311           "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConf" }
1312         }
1313       }
1314     },
1315     "post": {
1316       "description": "Update properties of the CoAPCloudConf Resource.\n",
1317       "parameters": [
1318         {"$ref": "#/parameters/interface-all"},
1319         {
1320           "name": "body",
1321           "in": "body",
1322           "required": true,
1323           "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConfUpdate" },
1324           "x-example":
1325             {
1326               "at": "0f3d9f7fe5491d54077d",
1327               "apn": "github",
1328               "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1329               "sid" : "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237"
1330             }
1331         }
1332       ],
1333       "responses": {
1334         "200": {
1335           "description": "",
1336           "x-example":
1337             {
1338               "apn": "github",
1339               "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1340               "sid" : "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237",
1341               "clec": 0
1342             },
1343           "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConf" }
1344         }
1345       }
1346     }
1347   },
1348   "/CoAPCloudConfResURI?if=oic.if.baseline" : {
1349     "get": {
1350       "description": "The CoAPCloudConf Resource exposes configuration information for connecting
1351 to an OCF Cloud.\n",

```

```

1352     "parameters": [
1353       { "$ref": "#/parameters/interface-all" }
1354     ],
1355     "responses": {
1356       "200": {
1357         "description": "",
1358         "x-example":
1359           {
1360             "rt": ["oic.r.coapcloudconf"],
1361             "if": ["oic.if.rw","oic.if.baseline"],
1362             "apn": "github",
1363             "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1364             "sid": "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237",
1365             "clec": 0
1366           },
1367         "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConf" }
1368       }
1369     }
1370   },
1371   "post": {
1372     "description": "Update Properties of the CoAPCloudConf Resource.\n",
1373     "parameters": [
1374       { "$ref": "#/parameters/interface-all" },
1375       {
1376         "name": "body",
1377         "in": "body",
1378         "required": true,
1379         "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConfUpdate" },
1380         "x-example":
1381           {
1382             "at": "0f3d9f7fe5491d54077d",
1383             "apn": "github",
1384             "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1385             "sid": "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237"
1386           }
1387       }
1388     ],
1389     "responses": {
1390       "200": {
1391         "description": "",
1392         "x-example":
1393           {
1394             "apn": "github",
1395             "cis": "coaps+tcp://example.com:443",
1396             "sid": "987e6543-a21f-10d1-a112-421345746237",
1397             "clec": 0
1398           },
1399         "schema": { "$ref": "#/definitions/CoAPCloudConf" }
1400       }
1401     }
1402   }
1403 },
1404 ],
1405 "parameters": {
1406   "interface-all": {
1407     "in": "query",
1408     "name": "if",
1409     "type": "string",
1410     "enum": ["oic.if.rw","oic.if.baseline"]
1411   }
1412 },
1413 "definitions": {
1414   "CoAPCloudConf": {
1415     "properties": {
1416       "rt": {
1417         "description": "Resource Type of the Resource",
1418         "items": {
1419           "enum": ["oic.r.coapcloudconf"],
1420           "type": "string",
1421           "maxLength": 64
1422         }

```

```

1423         "minItems": 1,
1424         "uniqueItems": true,
1425         "readOnly": true,
1426         "type": "array"
1427     },
1428     "n" : {
1429         "$ref":
1430 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-
1431 schema.json#/definitions/n"
1432     },
1433     "cis" : {
1434         "description": "URL of OCF Cloud",
1435         "format": "uri",
1436         "type": "string"
1437     },
1438     "apn" : {
1439         "description": "The Authorisation Provider through which an Access Token was obtained.",
1440         "type": "string"
1441     },
1442     "sid" : {
1443         "$ref": "http://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.types-
1444 schema.json#/definitions/uuid"
1445     },
1446     "clec" : {
1447         "description": "Last Error Code during Cloud Provisioning (0: No Error, 1: Error response
1448 from the OCF Cloud, 2: Failed to connect to the OCF Cloud, 3: Failed to refresh Access Token, 4~254:
1449 Reserved, 255: Unknown error)",
1450         "enum": [
1451             0,
1452             1,
1453             2,
1454             3,
1455             255
1456         ],
1457         "readOnly": true
1458     },
1459     "id" : {
1460         "$ref":
1461 "https://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.common.properties.core-
1462 schema.json#/definitions/id"
1463     },
1464     "if" : {
1465         "description": "The OCF Interfaces supported by this Resource",
1466         "items": {
1467             "enum": [
1468                 "oic.if.rw",
1469                 "oic.if.baseline"
1470             ],
1471             "type": "string",
1472             "maxLength": 64
1473         },
1474         "minItems": 2,
1475         "uniqueItems": true,
1476         "readOnly": true,
1477         "type": "array"
1478     }
1479 },
1480 "type" : "object",
1481 "required":["cis", "sid"]
1482 },
1483 "CoAPCloudConfUpdate" : {
1484     "properties": {
1485         "cis" : {
1486             "description": "URL of OCF Cloud",
1487             "format": "uri",
1488             "type": "string"
1489         },
1490         "apn" : {
1491             "description": "The Authorisation Provider through which an Access Token was obtained.",
1492             "type": "string"
1493         },

```

```

1494         "at" : {
1495             "description": "Access Token which is returned by an Authorisation Provider or OCF
1496 Cloud.",
1497             "type": "string"
1498         },
1499         "sid" : {
1500             "$ref": "http://openconnectivityfoundation.github.io/core/schemas/oic.types-
1501 schema.json#/definitions/uuid"
1502         }
1503     },
1504     "type" : "object",
1505     "required":["cis", "at", "sid"]
1506 }
1507 }
1508 }
1509

```

1510 A.3.5 Property definition

1511 Table A.4 defines the Properties that are part of the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource Type.

1512 **Table A.4 – The Property definitions of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.coapcloudconf".**

Property name	Value type	Mandatory	Access mode	Description
sid	multiple types: see schema	Yes	Read Write	
rt	array: see schema	No	Read Only	Resource Type of the Resource.
id	multiple types: see schema	No	Read Write	
n	multiple types: see schema	No	Read Write	
cis	string	Yes	Read Write	URL of OCF Cloud.
apn	string	No	Read Write	The Authorisation Provider through which an Access Token was obtained.
if	array: see schema	No	Read Only	The OCF Interfaces supported by this Resource.
clec	multiple types: see schema	No	Read Only	Last Error Code during Cloud Provisioning (0: No Error, 1: Error response from the OCF Cloud, 2: Failed to connect to the OCF Cloud, 3: Failed to refresh Access Token, 4~254: Reserved, 255: Unknown error).
sid	multiple types: see schema	Yes	Read Write	
at	string	Yes	Read Write	Access Token which is returned by an Authorisation Provider or OCF Cloud.
apn	string	No	Read Write	The Authorisation Provider through

				which an Access Token was obtained.
cis	string	Yes	Read Write	URL of OCF Cloud.

1513 **A.3.6 CRUDN behaviour**

1514 Table A.5 defines the CRUDN operations that are supported on the "oic.r.coapcloudconf" Resource
 1515 Type.

1516 **Table A.5 – The CRUDN operations of the Resource with type "rt" = "oic.r.coapcloudconf".**

Create	Read	Update	Delete	Notify
	get	post		observe

1517